More Induction

Induction doesn't only work for code!

Show that
$$\sum_{i=0}^{n} 2^i = 1 + 2 + 4 + \dots + 2^n = 2^{n+1} - 1$$
.

Let
$$P(n) = \sum_{i=0}^{n} 2^{i} = 2^{n+1} - 1$$
."

We show P(n) holds for all n by induction on n.

Base Case ()

Inductive Hypothesis:

Inductive Step:

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P(n) holds for all $n \geq 0$ by the principle of induction.

Let's Try Another! Stamp Collecting

I have 4 cent stamps and 5 cent stamps (as many as I want of each). Prove that I can make exactly n cents worth of stamps for all $n \ge 12$.

Try for a few values.

Then think...how would the inductive step go?