# CSE 341: Programming Languages 

Spring 2006<br>Lecture 30 - Final Review

Exam: Thursday June 8, 8:30-10:20 AM

## General

Comprehensive - Re-review Midterm topics list
But some emphasis on topics since midterm \& unifying concepts
Review homework solutions, too
Closed book, closed notes
Similar format to midterm: T/F, short answer, compare/contrast, read \& evaluate code, write code

## Scheme

- Basics: syntax, evaluation, special forms (define, lambda, conditionals, let), variable length argument lists (varargs)
- Binding forms (define, parameters, let and its variations)
- Parameter passing mechanisms: call-by-value, call-by-name, call-by-need (lazy evaluation)
- Use of closures to realize thunks, streams, and memoization
- Basic idea of continuations; continuations as exceptions
- Scheme implementation: environments, eval/apply, using closures to implement higher-order functions
- Functions vs macros


## Smalltalk/Squeak

- Basics: concepts and vocabulary including syntax, messages, classes and methods, blocks (closures), self and super
- Smalltalk name resolution, dynamic dispatch (meaning and basic implementation ideas), late binding
- Classes as objects in Smalltalk - difference from other languages, e.g., Java


## Overall

- Recursion \& iteration
- First class functions; closures
- Higher-order functions \& functional programming (map, fold, etc.)
- Type system design and tradeoffs; static vs. dynamic typing
- Side-effects; evaluation order
- Garbage collection


## Course Evals

Please include "Additional Items" on back side of mark-sense form. Yellow sheets come to me (after grades are turned in). Comments on all aspects of course are welcome-books, lectures, TAs, homework, etc.

General Glowing Praise for your instructor is always especially welcome...

Good luck on the Final!

