CSE370 Quiz 3 (18 February)

Name <u>Solution</u>

Below is a simple counter that sequences through 6 different bit patterns.



Extract the state diagram for this counter. Assume, for now, it starts in state 000. Make sure the state diagram is complete.



If it is not self-starting then change the equations ({A.d, B.d, C.d} = { \sim C.q, A.q, B.q}) to make the counter self-starting. Start by filling in the K-maps below from the state diagram and clearly show how to make different state transitions for the states not in the 6 state counter sequence so that the new equations will be as simple as possible.



We need to change the transitions from 010 and 101 so that they fall into the 6-state counting sequence within a couple of cycles. We can do this most simply by changing the transition from 101 to 011 instead of 010. This only changes one bit in the K-maps (the bottom right cell of C.d's K-map. This makes the equations:

 $\{A.d, B.d, C.d\} = \{\sim C.q, A.q, B.q + A.q C.q\}$

A's and B's are unchanged, C's now has two terms.