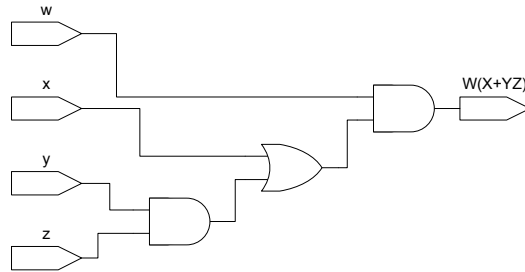


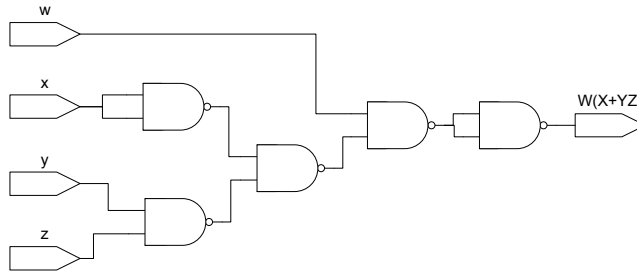
1.6

$$d31 = d28' \cdot d29' \cdot d30'$$

2.2e



2.2e NAND



2.6d

$$(x+y)(x'+z) = xx' + xz + x'y + yz$$

distributivity

$$xx' + xz + x'y + yz = xz + x'y + yz$$

complementarity dual

$$xz + x'y + yz = xz + x'y + (x+x')yz$$

complementarity

$$xz + x'y + (x+x')yz = xz + x'y + xyz + x'yz$$

distributivity

$$xz + x'y + xyz + x'yz = xz + xyz + x'y + x'yz$$

commutativity

$$xz + xyz + x'y + x'yz = xz(1+y) + x'y(1+z)$$

distributivity

$$xz(1+y) + x'y(1+z) = xz + x'y$$

null

2.8c

a	b	c	(a+b)(a'+c)	ac+a'b
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

2.11b

$$[a'bc + (a'+b+d) \cdot (abd'+b')] = (a'bc)' \cdot [(a'+b+d)' + (abd'+b)']$$

$$(a'bc)' \cdot [(a'+b+d)' + (abd'+b)'] = (a+b'+c) \cdot [ab'd' + (a' + b' + d) \cdot b]$$