

Computer Vision

CSE 455

Linda Shapiro

Professor of Computer Science & Engineering

Professor of Electrical Engineering

One Look Is Worth A Thousand Words--

One look at our line of Republic, Firestone, Miller and United States tires can tell you more than a hundred personal letters or advertisements.

WE WILL PROVE THEIR VALUE
BEFORE YOU INVEST ONE DOLLAR
IN THEM.

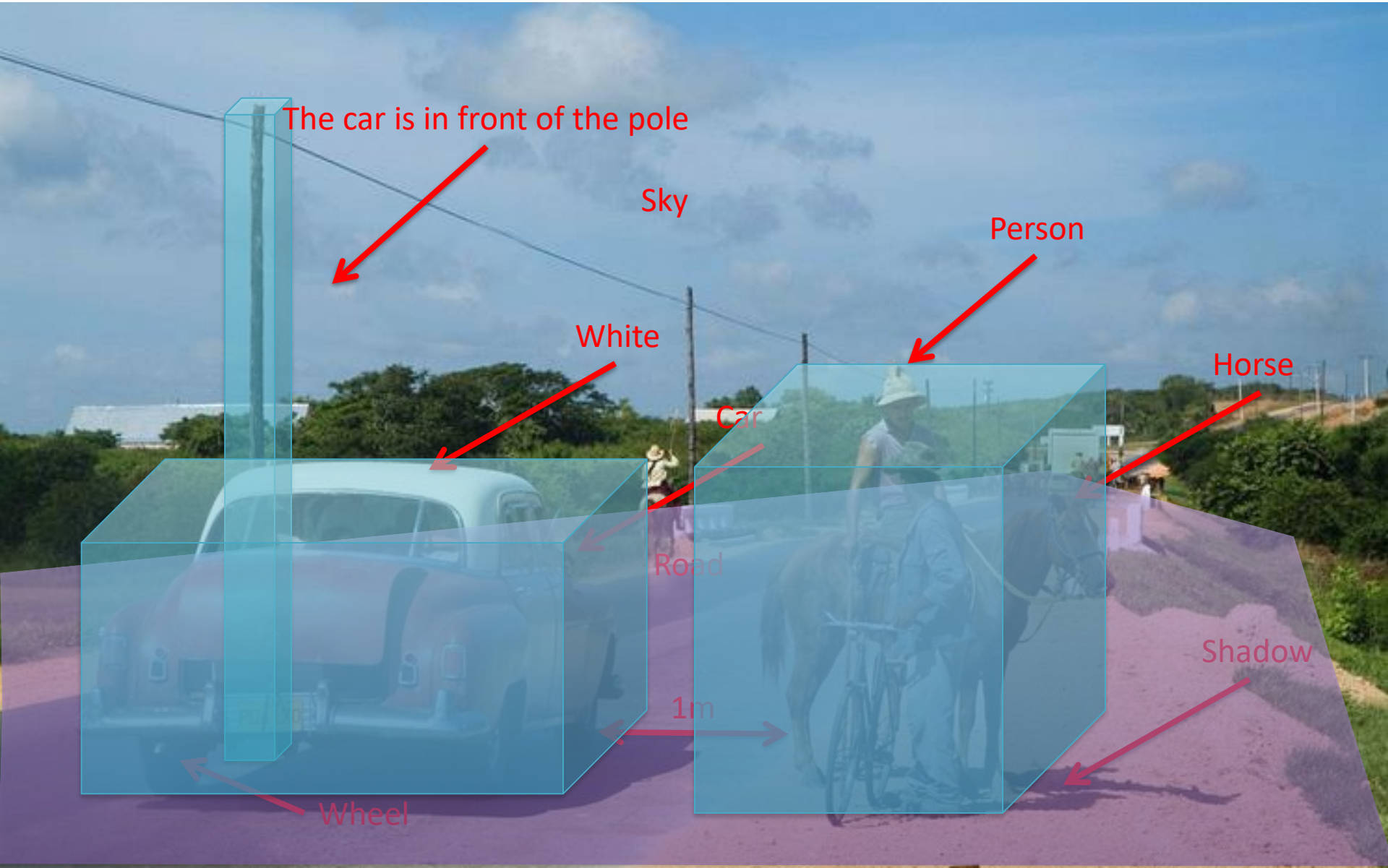
Ever consider buying Supplies from a catalog?

What's the use! Call and see what you are buying. One look at our display of automobile and motorcycle accessories will convince you of the fact.

THAT WE HAVE EVERYTHING FOR
THE AUTO

Piqua Auto Supply House

133 N. Main St.—Piqua, O.



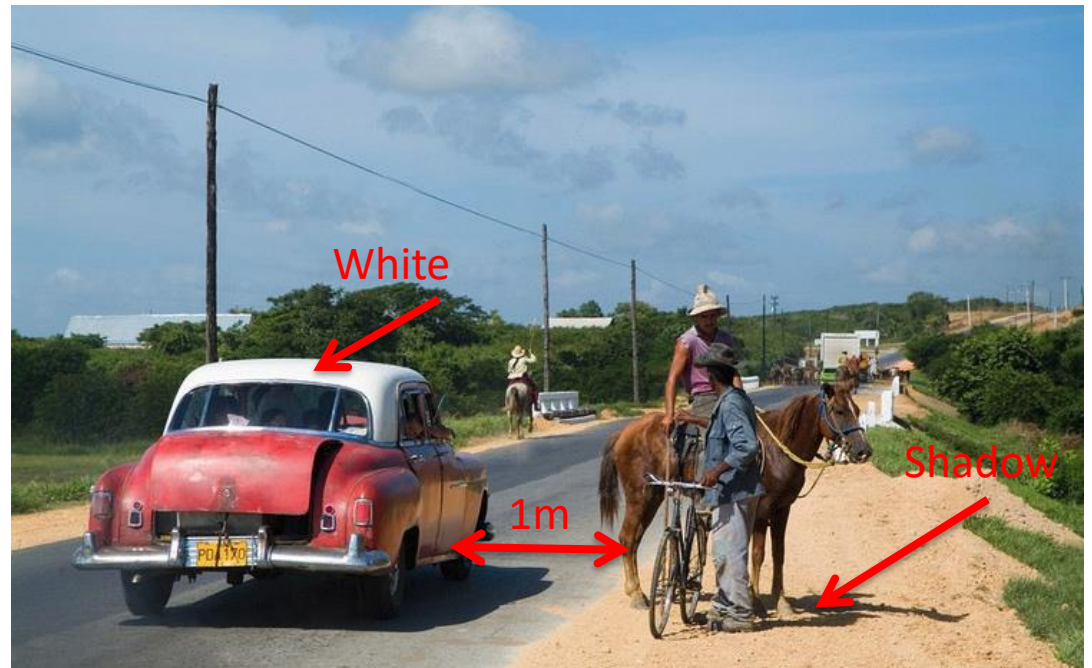
Computer Vision

- **Low Level Vision**
 - Measurements
 - Enhancements
 - Region segmentation
 - Features
- **Mid Level Vision**
 - Reconstruction
 - Depth
 - Motion Estimation
- **High Level Vision**
 - Category detection
 - Activity recognition
 - Deep understandings



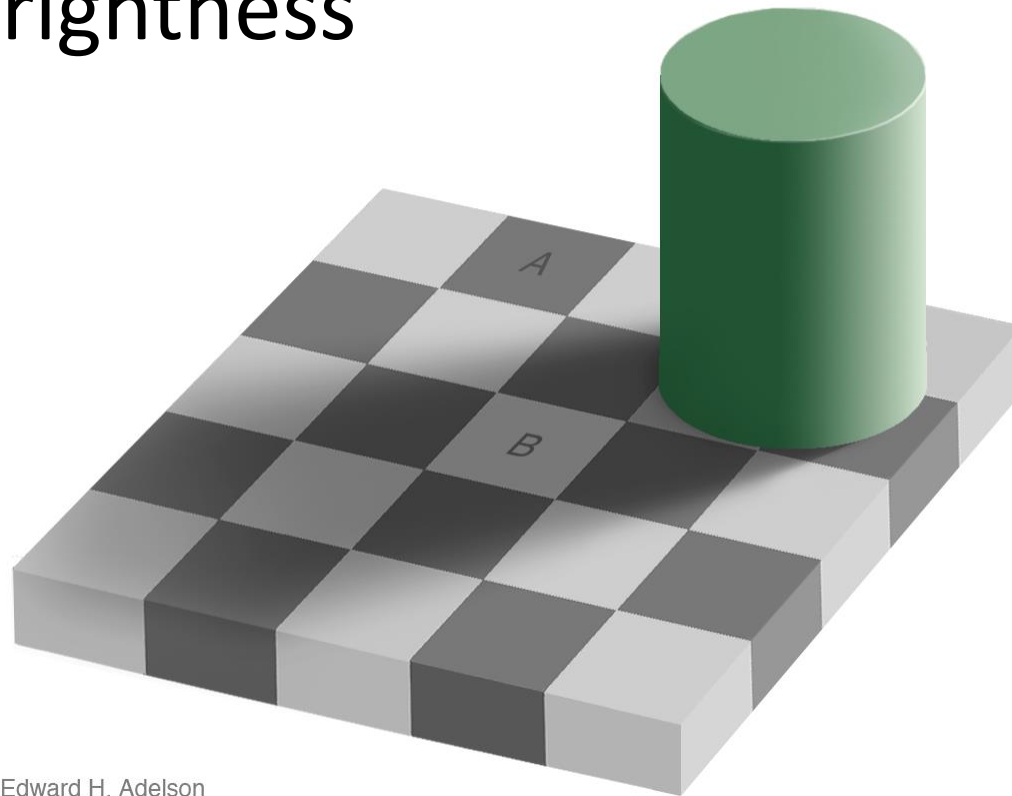
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Measurement

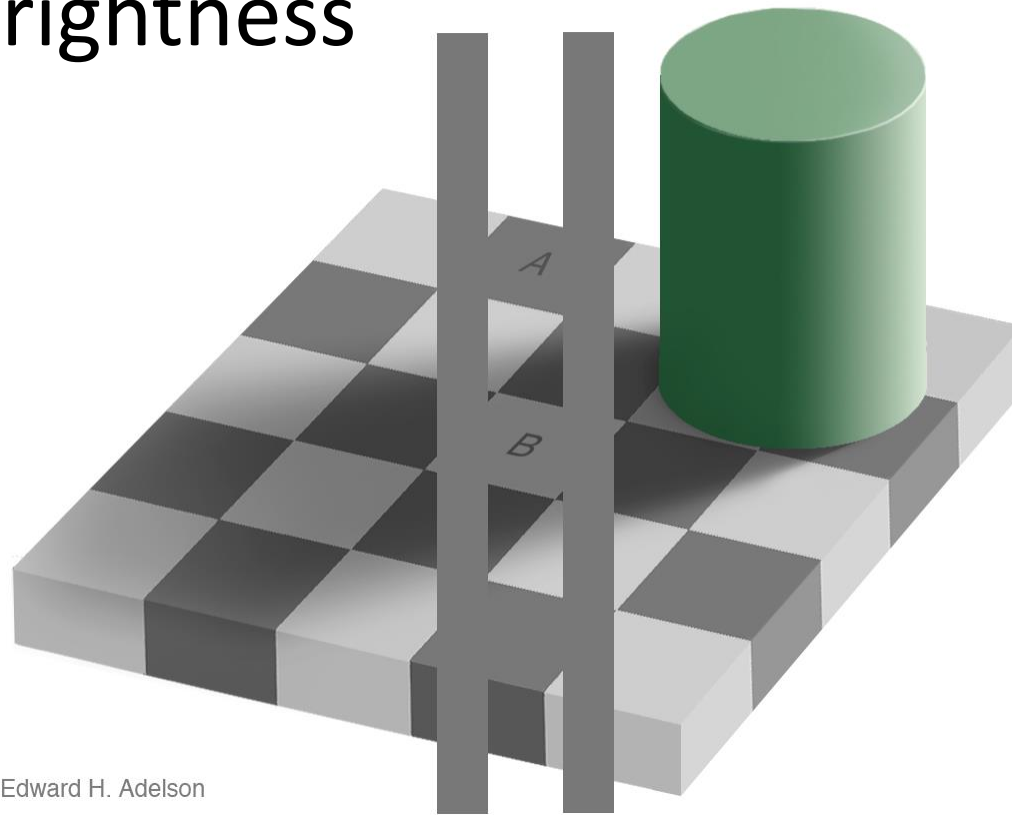
Brightness



Edward H. Adelson

Measurement

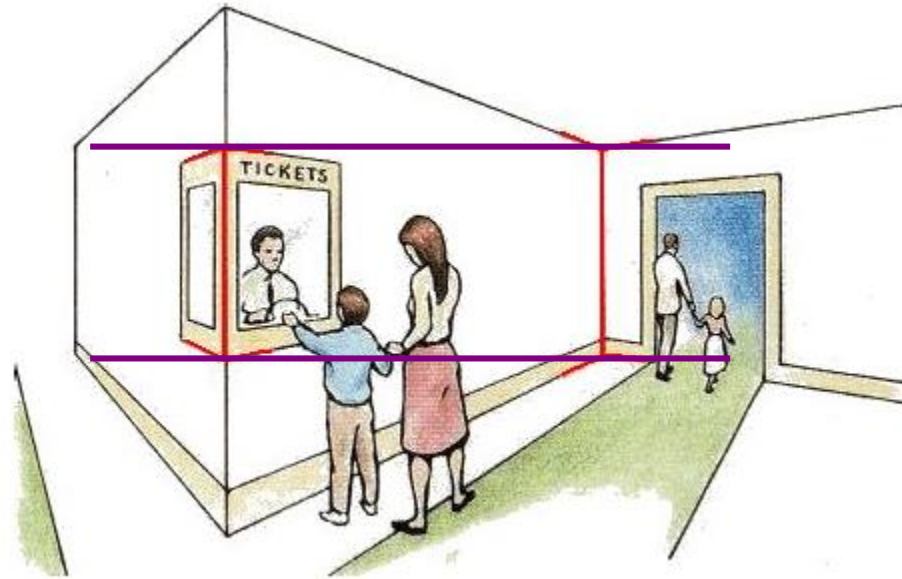
Brightness



Edward H. Adelson

Measurement

Length



Müller-Lyer Illusion

http://www.michaelbach.de/ot/sze_muelue/index.html

Image Enhancement



Image Inpainting, M. Bertalmío et al.

<http://www.iaa.upf.es/~mbertalmio//restoration.html>

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<http://www.iaa.upf.es/~mbertalmio//restoration.html>

Seam Carving

less
important





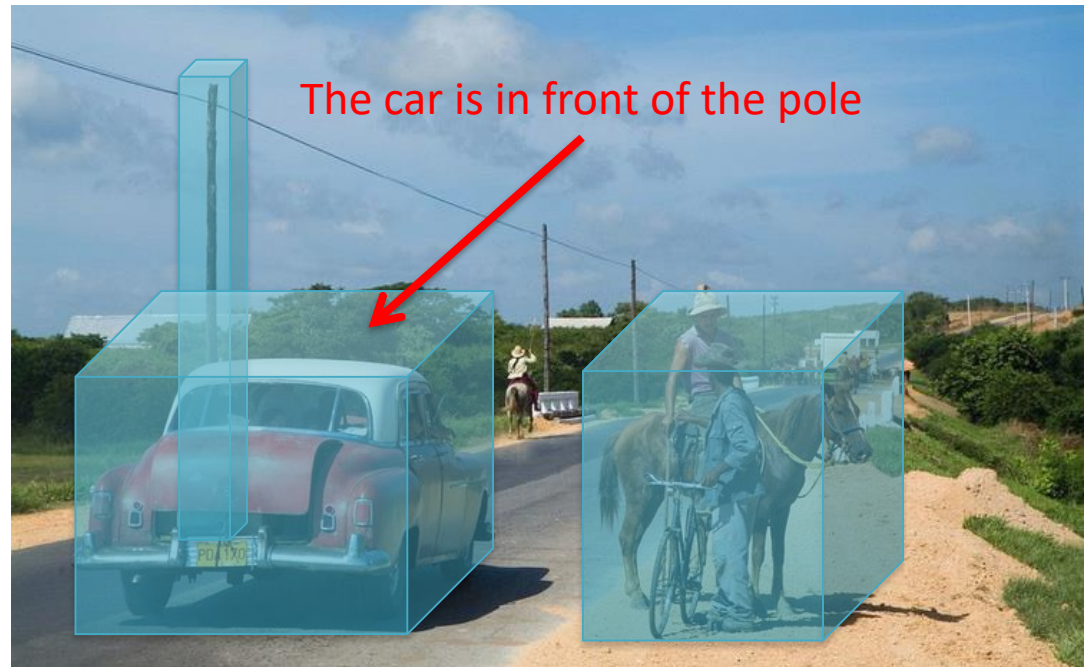
Traditional resizing uses and stretches the whole image.



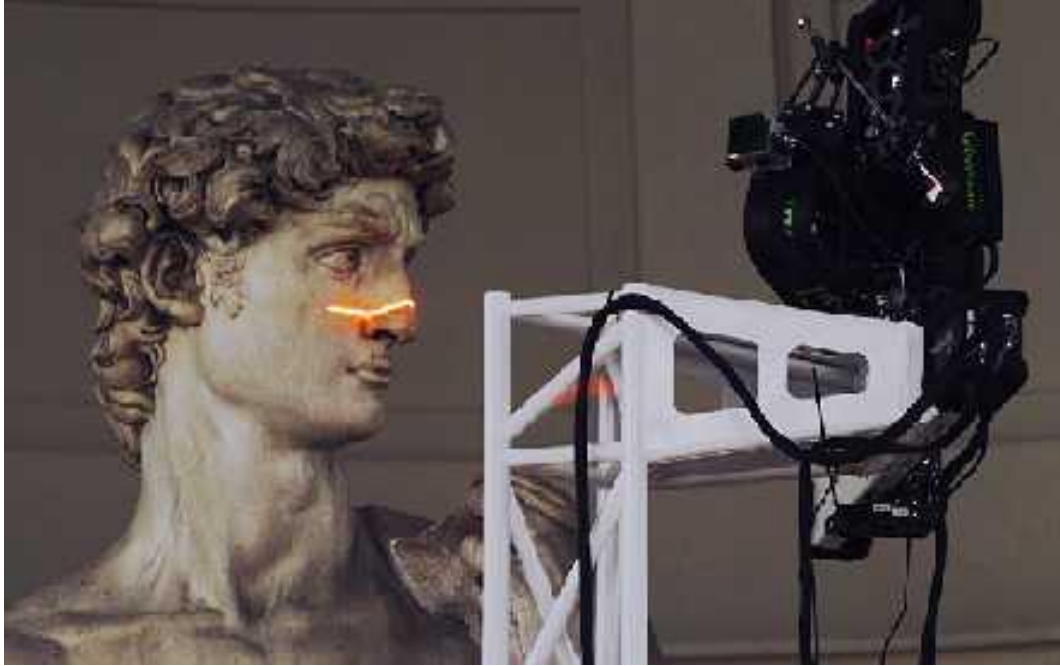
**Content-aware resizing uses important areas.
Extends in horizontal direction and reduces in vertical.**

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Applications: 3D Scanning



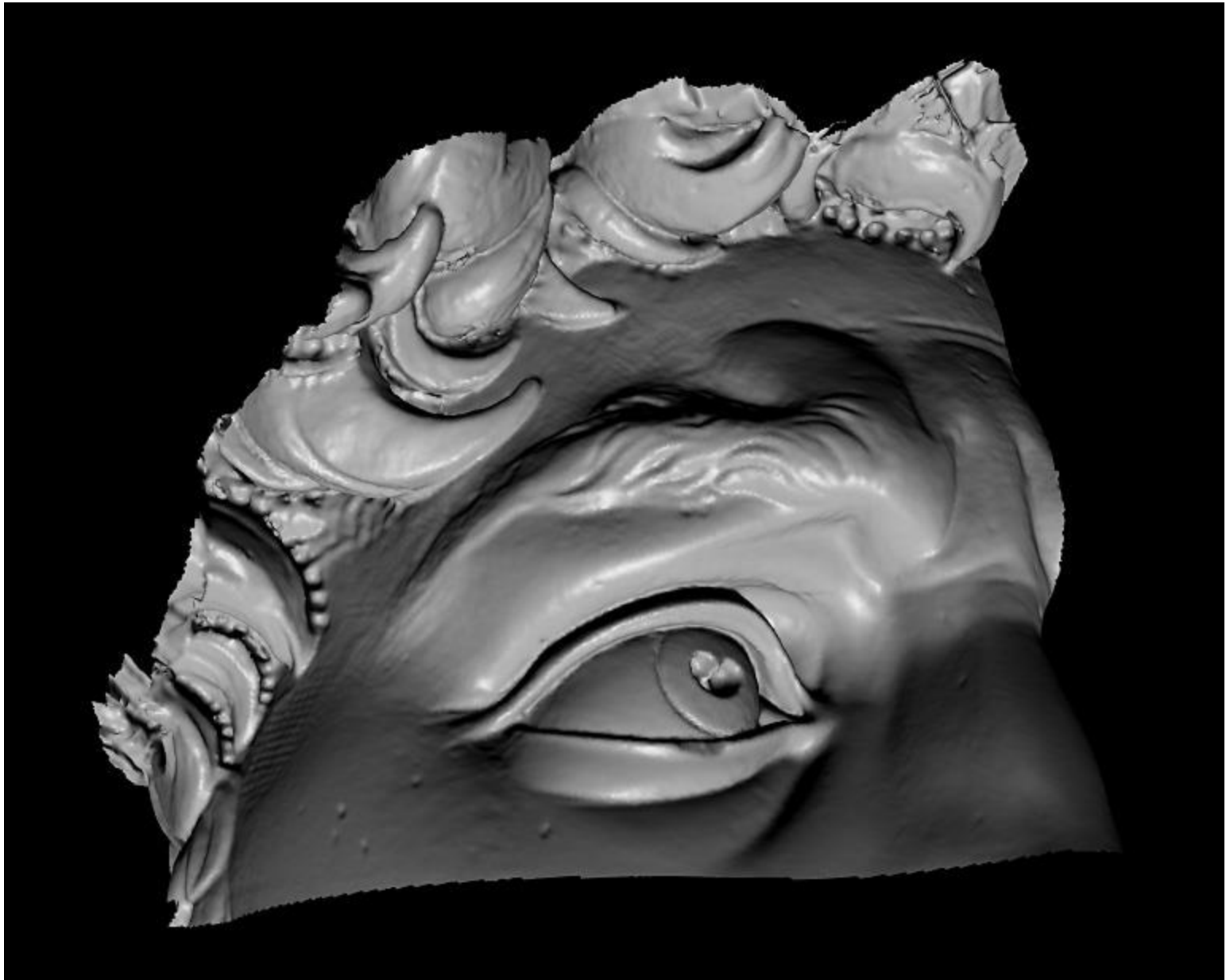
Scanning Michelangelo's "*The David*"

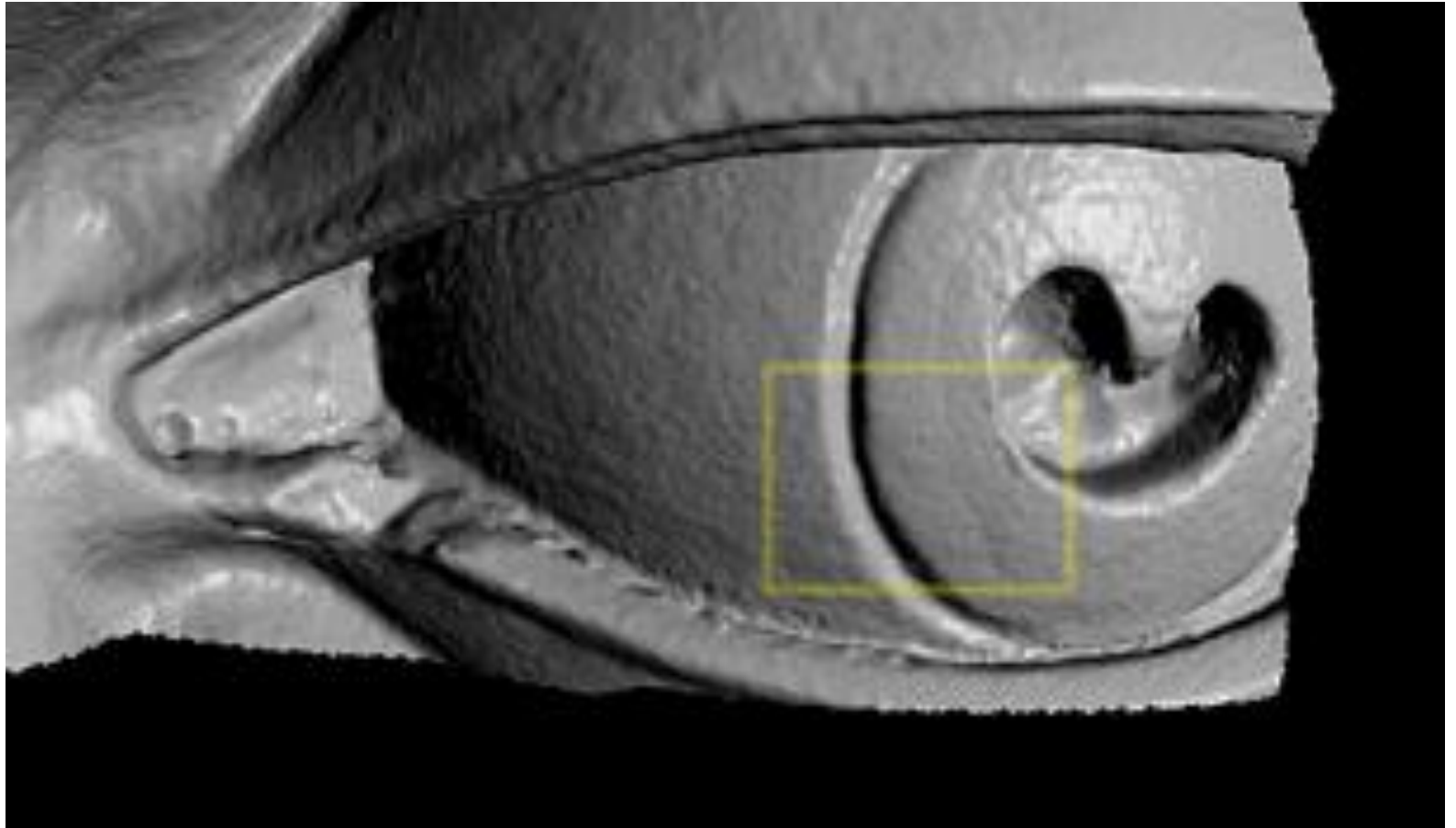
- [The Digital Michelangelo Project](http://graphics.stanford.edu/projects/mich/)
 - <http://graphics.stanford.edu/projects/mich/>
- UW Prof. [Brian Curless](#), collaborator
- 2 BILLION polygons, accuracy to .29mm

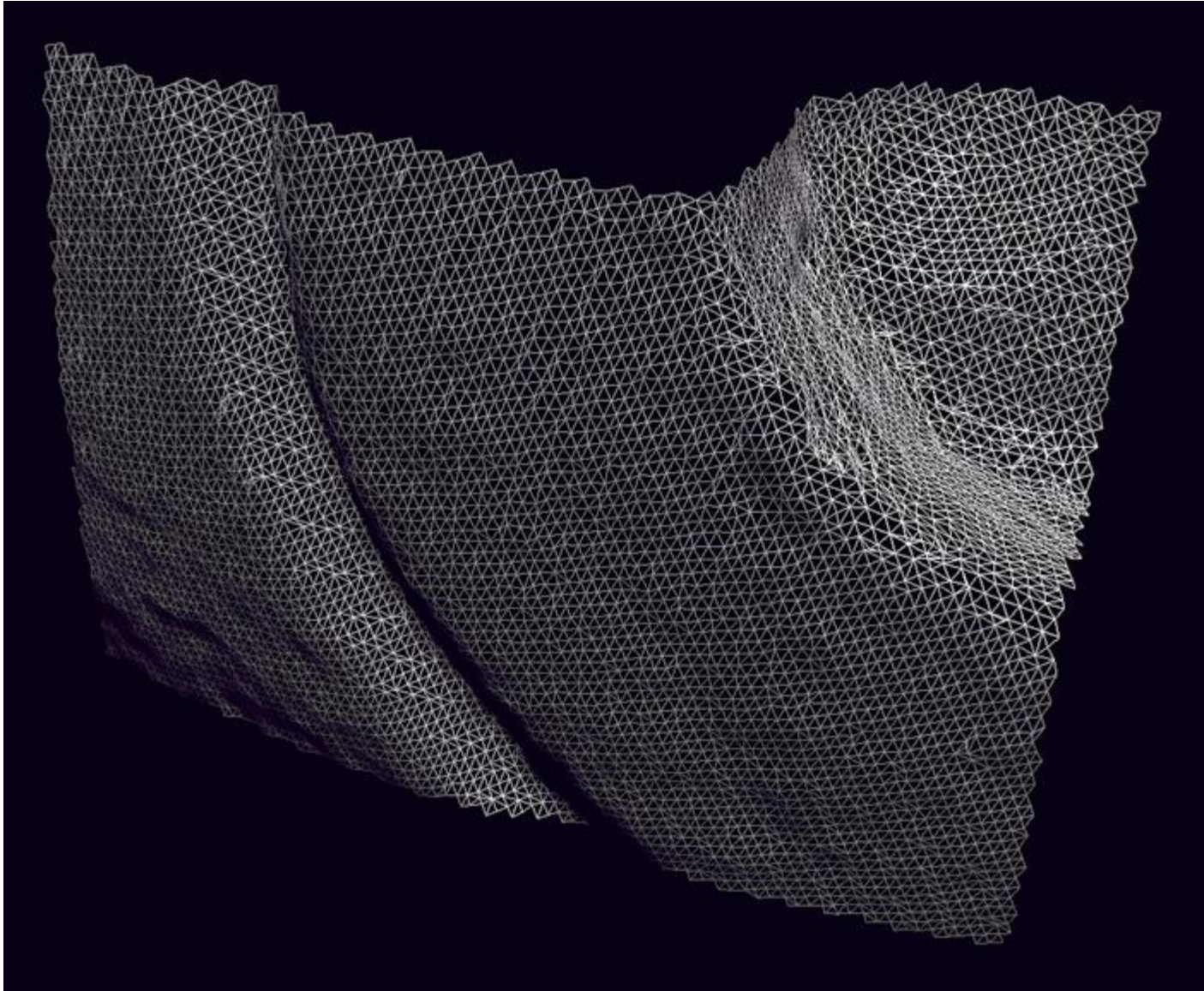


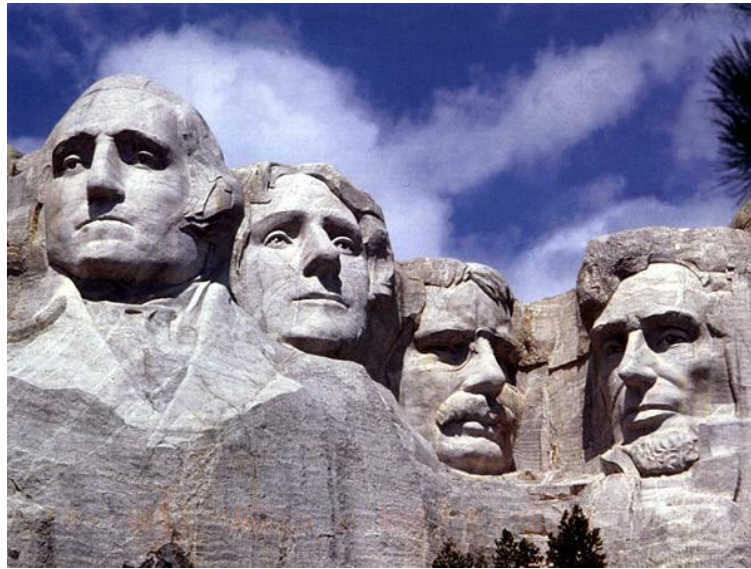
The Digital Michelangelo Project, Levoy et al.





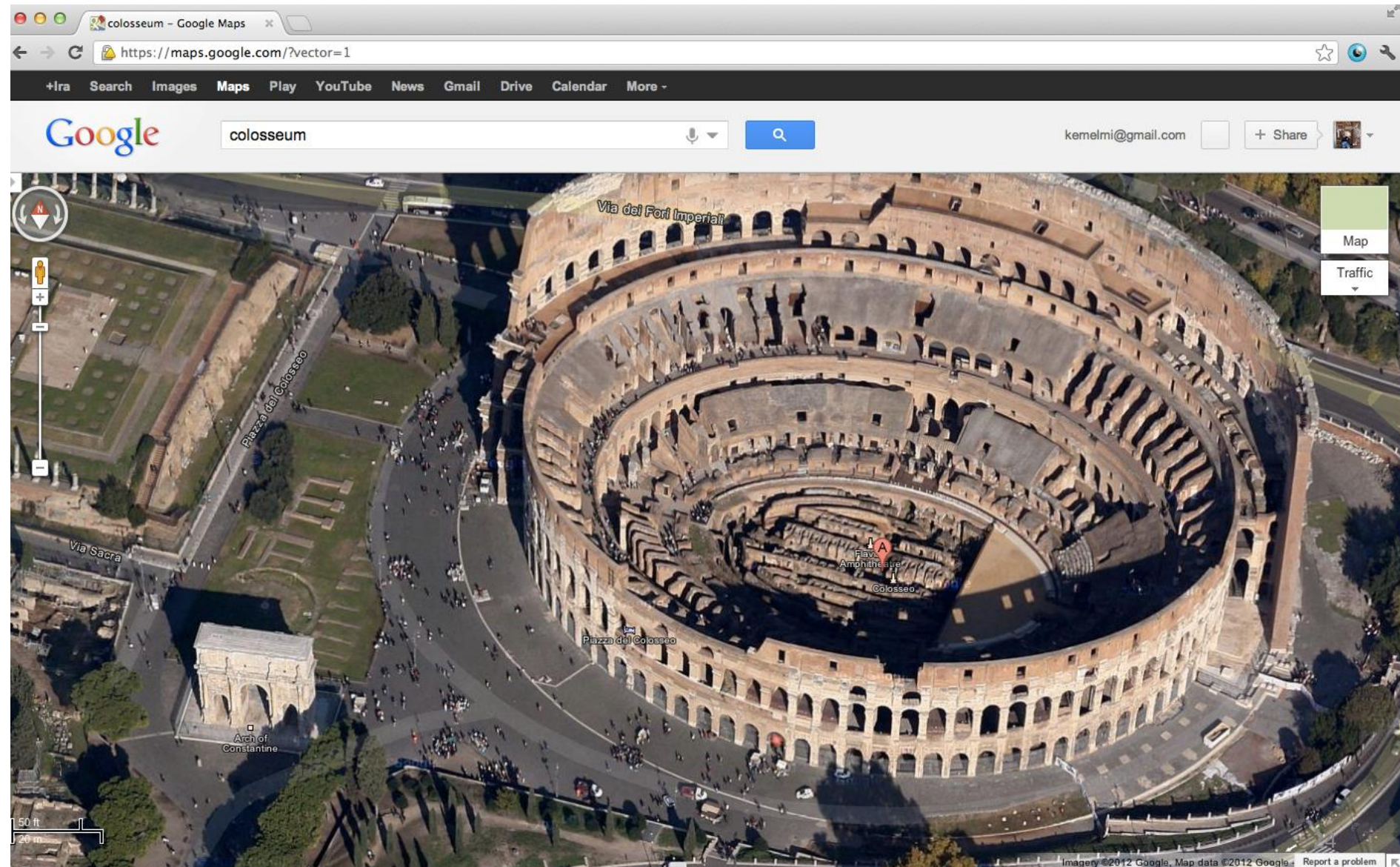






Google's 3D Maps

Structure estimation from tourist photos



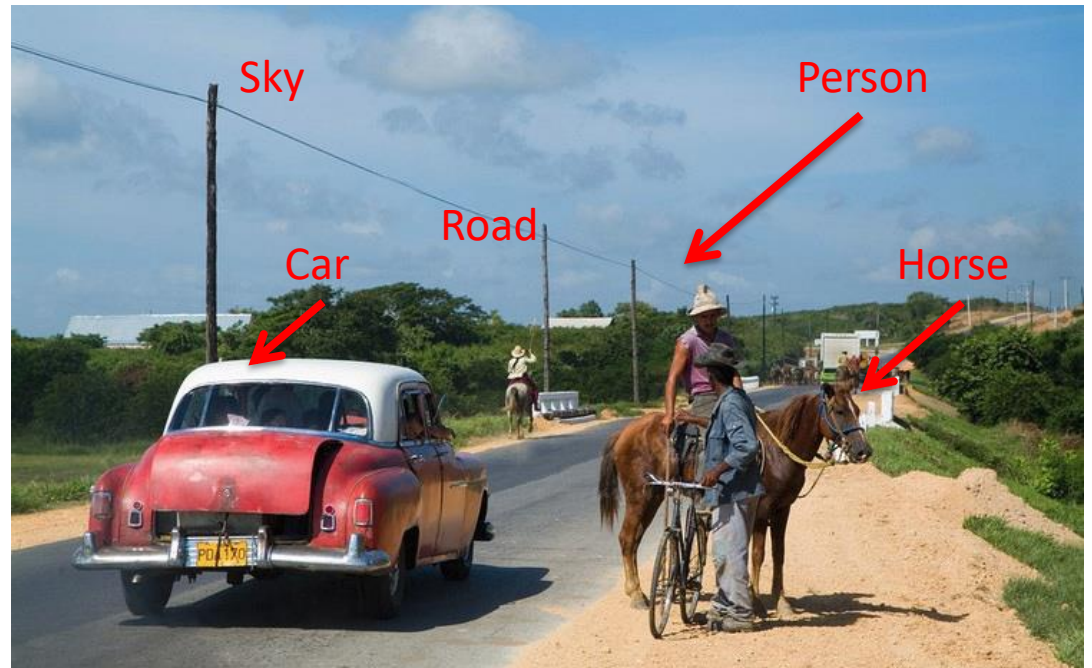
Apple's 3D maps



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=InIVv-LsgZE>

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 - Pose estimation

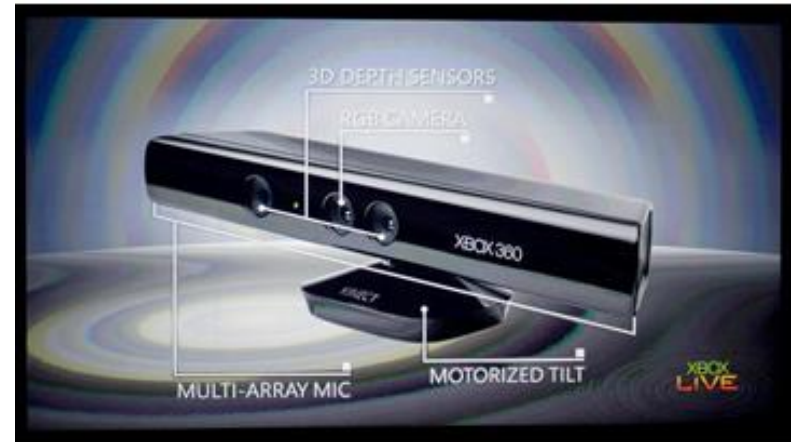


Face detection

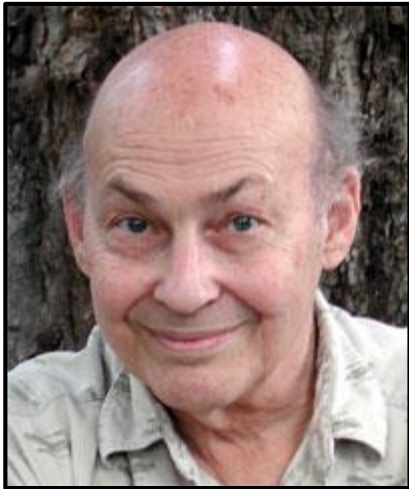


- Many new digital cameras now detect faces
 - Canon, Sony, Fuji, ...

Vision-based interaction: Xbox Kinect



How hard is computer vision?



Marvin Minsky, MIT
Turing award, 1969

“In 1966, Minsky hired a first-year undergraduate student and assigned him a problem to solve over the summer: connect a television camera to a computer and get the machine to describe what it sees.”

Crevier 1993, pg. 88

MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

PROJECT MAC

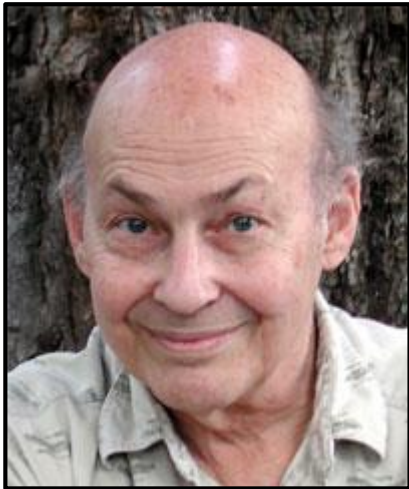
Artificial Intelligence Group
Vision Memo. No. 100.

July 7, 1966

THE SUMMER VISION PROJECT

Seymour Papert

The summer vision project is an attempt to use our summer workers effectively in the construction of a significant part of a visual system. The particular task was chosen partly because it can be segmented into sub-problems which will allow individuals to work independently and yet participate in the construction of a system complex enough to be a real landmark in the development of "pattern recognition".



Marvin Minsky, MIT
Turing award, 1969



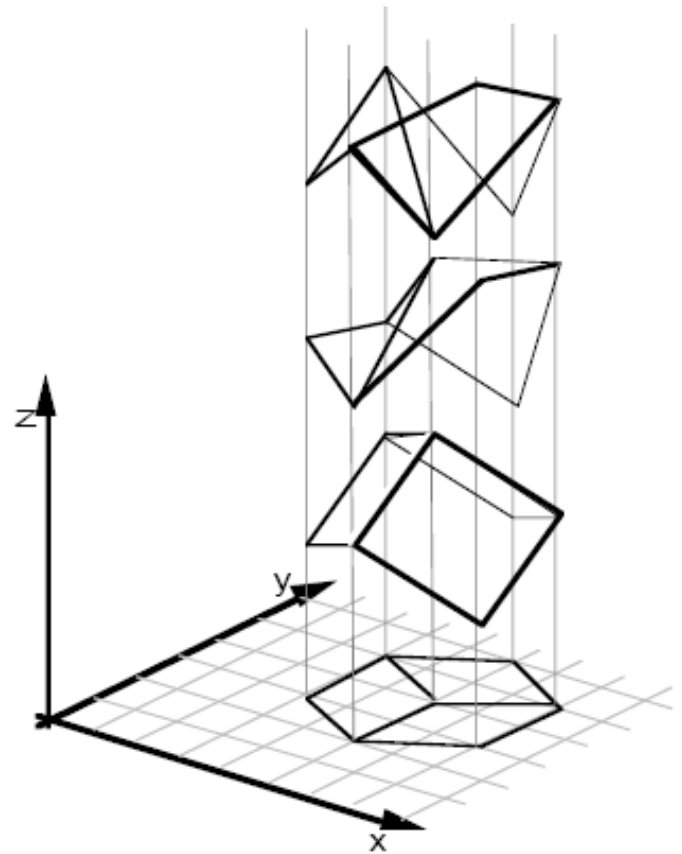
Gerald Sussman, MIT
(the undergraduate)

“You’ll notice that Sussman never worked
in vision again!” – Berthold Horn

Why vision is so hard?

Why is vision so hard?

- Ill-posed problem



[Sinha and Adelson 1993]

Challenges 1: view point variation



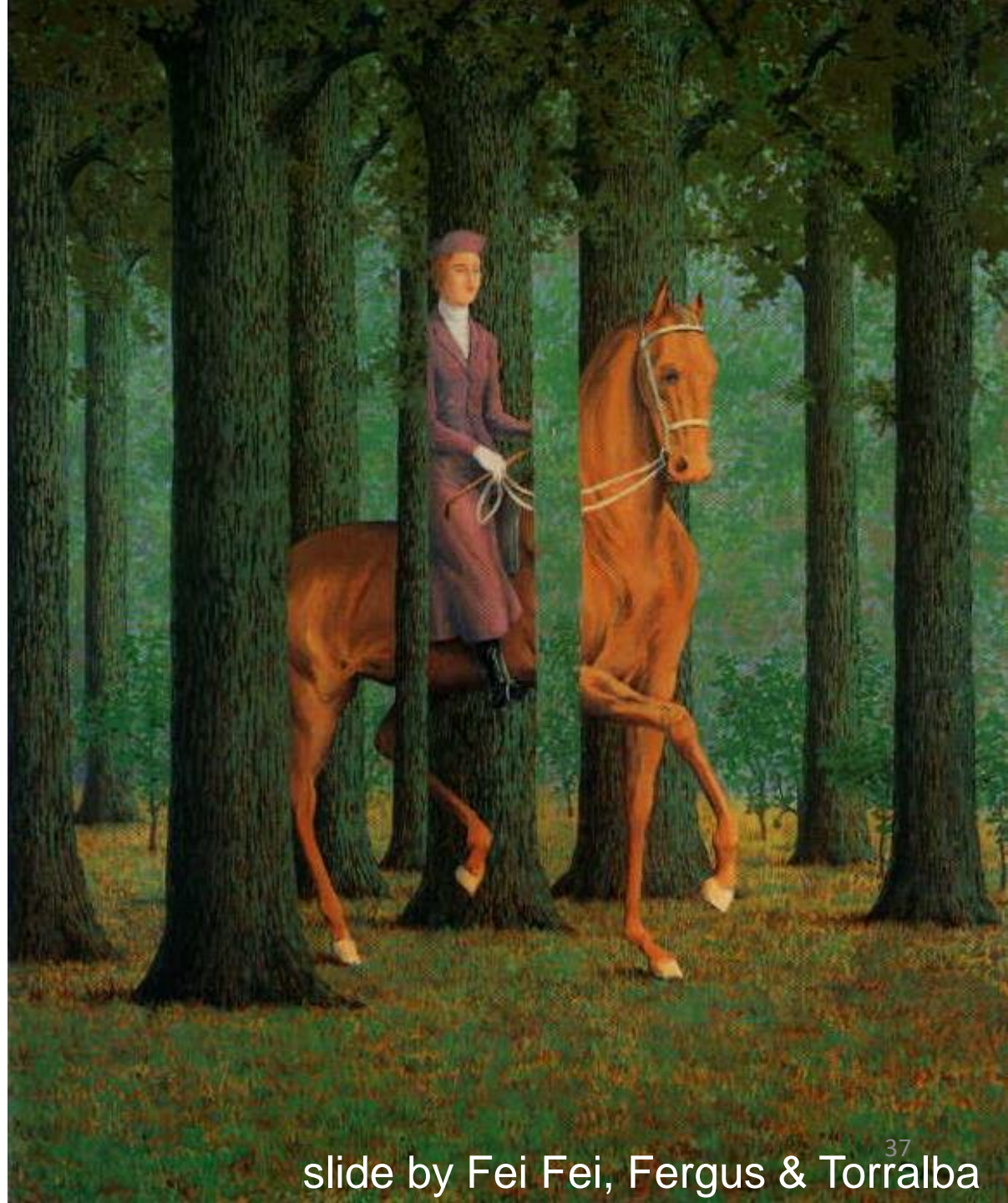
Michelangelo 1475-1564

slide by Fei Fei, Fergus & Torralba³⁵

Challenges 2: illumination



Challenges 3: occlusion

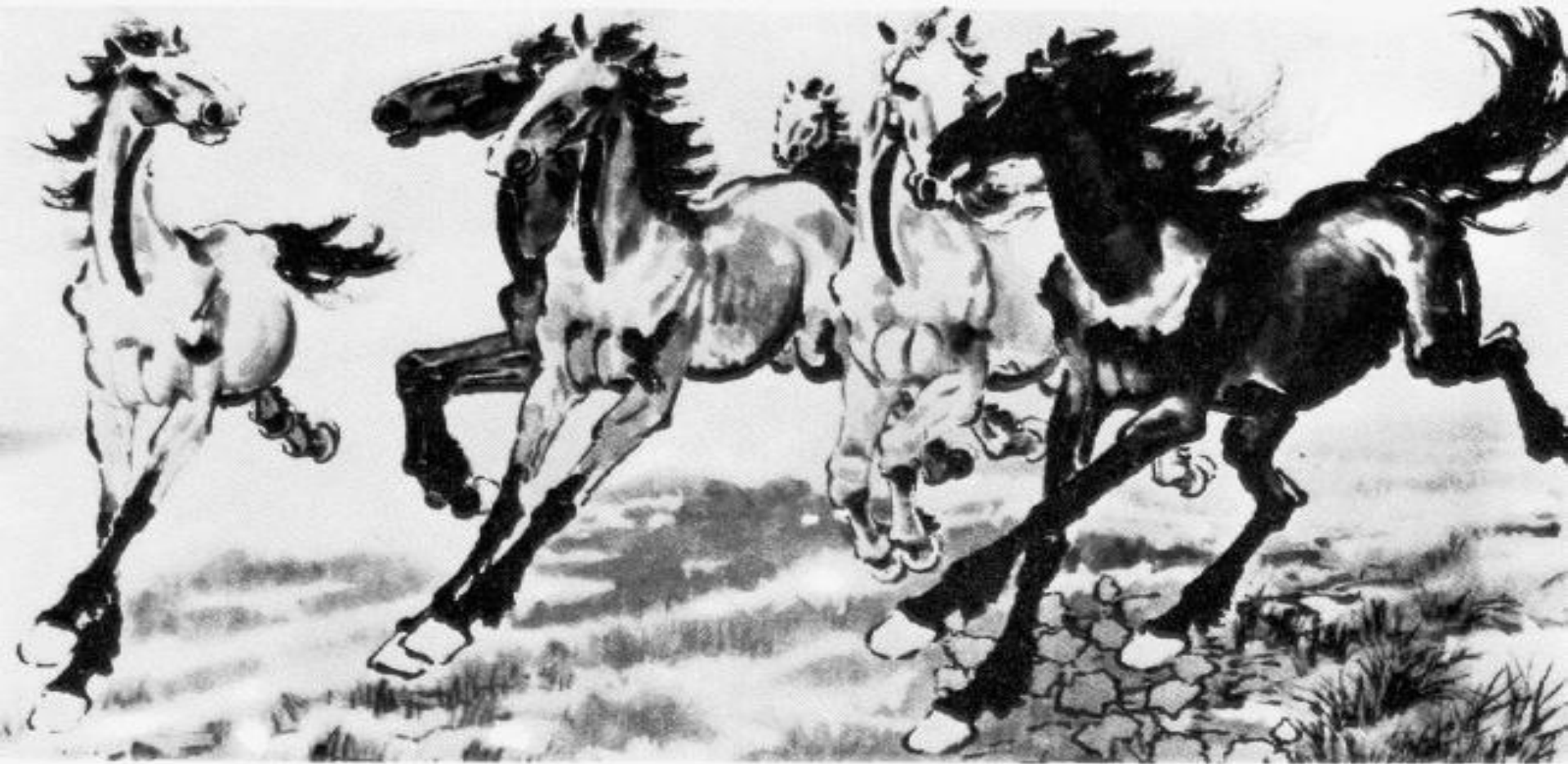


Magritte, 1957

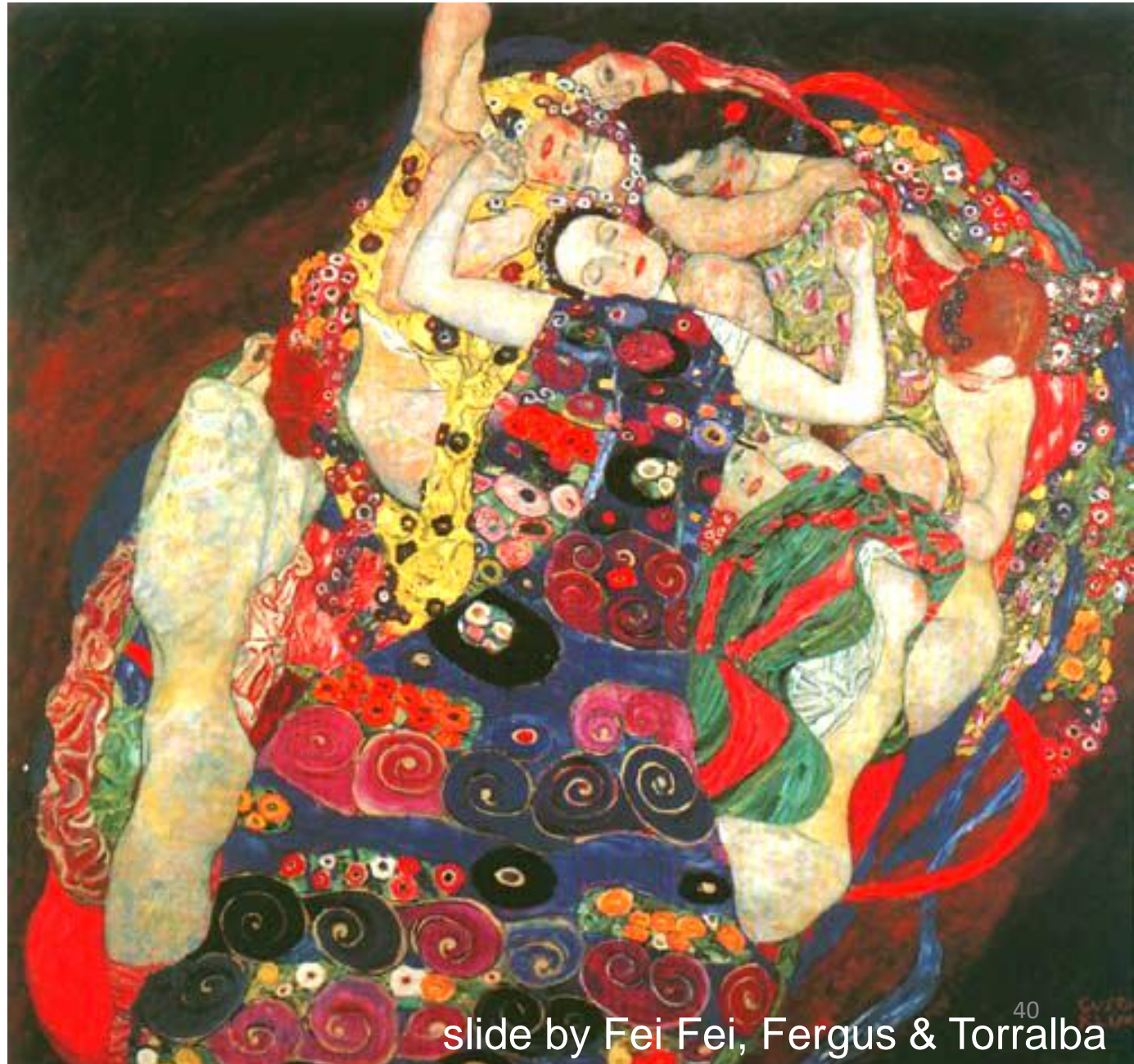
Challenges 4: scale



Challenges 5: deformation



Challenges 6: background clutter

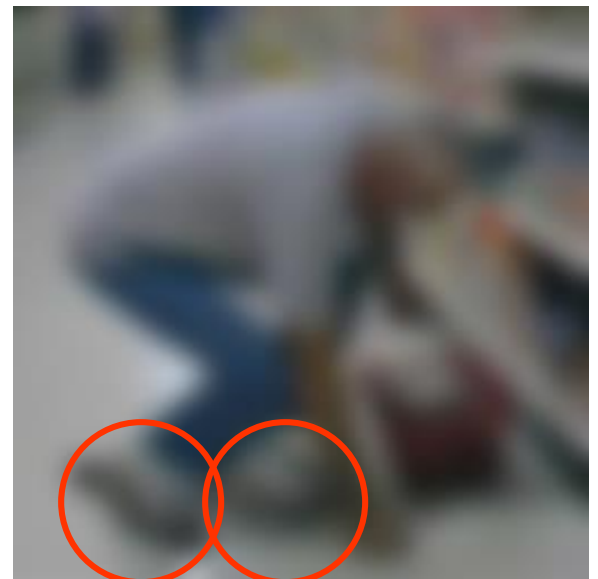
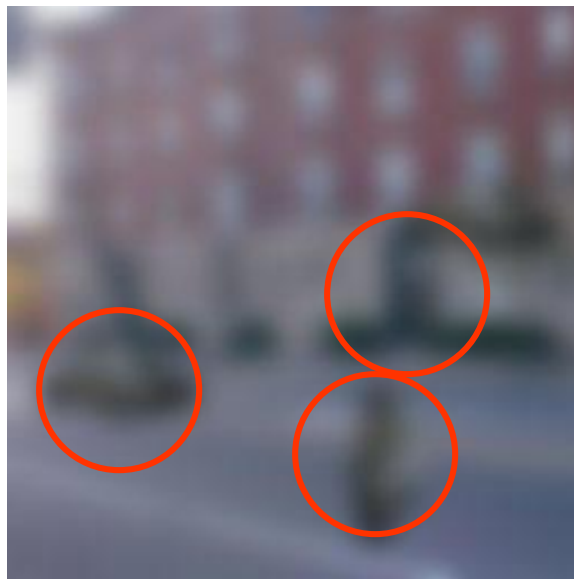
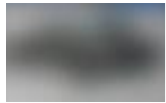


Klimt, 1913

Challenges 7: object intra-class variation



Challenges 8: local ambiguity



Challenges 9: the world behind the image

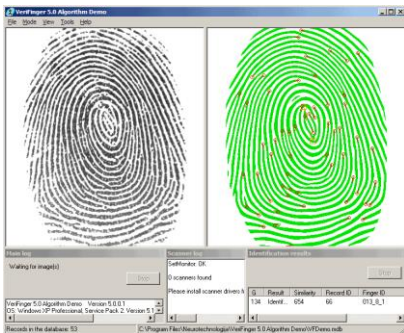


What Works Today?

- Reading license plates, zip codes, checks

3 6 8 1 7 9 6 6 9 1
6 7 5 7 8 6 3 4 8 5
2 1 7 9 7 1 2 8 4 5
4 8 1 9 0 1 8 8 9 4
7 6 1 8 6 4 1 5 6 0
7 5 9 2 6 5 8 1 9 7
2 2 2 2 2 3 4 4 8 0
0 2 3 8 0 7 3 8 5 7
0 1 4 6 4 6 0 2 4 3
7 1 2 8 7 6 9 8 6 1

Biometrics



Fingerprint scanners on many new laptops, other devices



Face recognition systems now beginning to appear more widely

<http://www.sensiblevision.com/>



Mobile visual search: Google Goggles

Google Goggles in Action

Click the icons below to see the different ways Google Goggles can be used.



Landmark



Book



Contact Info.



Artwork



Places



Wine



Logo



Face detection

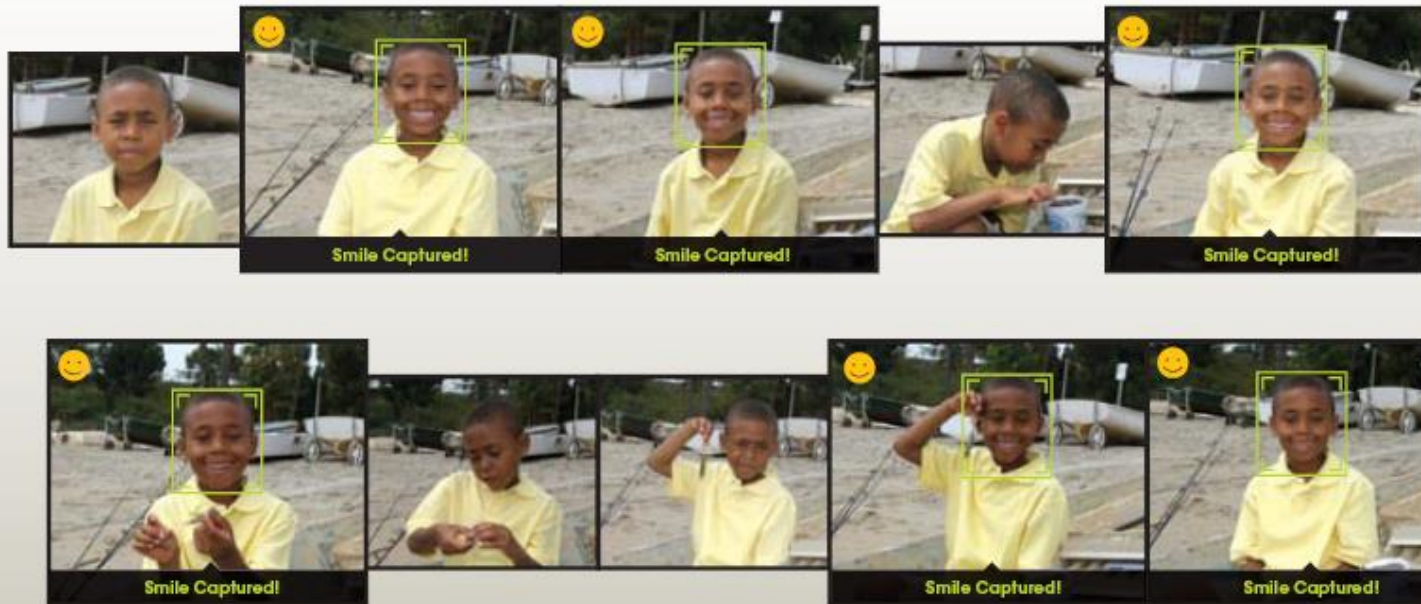


- Many new digital cameras now detect faces
 - Canon, Sony, Fuji, ...

Smile detection

The Smile Shutter flow

Imagine a camera smart enough to catch every smile! In Smile Shutter Mode, your Cyber-shot® camera can automatically trip the shutter at just the right instant to catch the perfect expression.



Face recognition: Apple iPhoto, Facebook, Google, etc



Object recognition (in supermarkets)



[LaneHawk by EvolutionRobotics](#)

“A smart camera is flush-mounted in the checkout lane, continuously watching for items. When an item is detected and recognized, the cashier verifies the quantity of items that were found under the basket, and continues to close the transaction. The item can remain under the basket, and with LaneHawk, you are assured to get paid for it... “



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Last Updated: Wednesday, 31 August 2005, 05:44 GMT 06:44 UK

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Computer alert for drowning girl

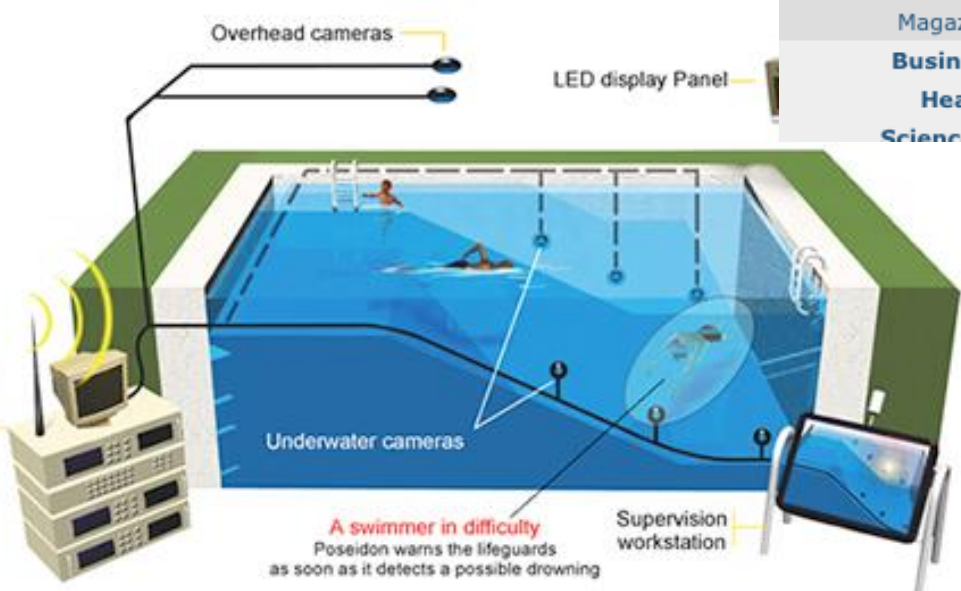
A 10-year-old girl has been saved from drowning by a computer system designed to raise the alarm when swimmers get into difficulties.



[▶ VIDEO](#) **Watch the rescue**

The girl, from Rochdale, was at the deep end of the pool in Bangor, north Wales, when she sank to the bottom.

The £65,000 system, called Poseidon, detected her on the pool floor and sounded the alarm. A lifeguard pulled her out and she recovered in hospital.



Security

Local 

Cameras help confirm Scott suicide ruling

Friday, December 04, 2009

Block...



TAGS: [local](#), [paul meincke](#)

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Paul Meincke

More: [Bio](#), [News Team](#)


December 4, 2009 (CHICAGO) (WLS) -- Chicago police have closed the case in the death of Chicago School Board President Michael Scott.

Police Supt. Jody Weis says investigators used police cameras in the city to trace Scott's last steps in the hours before his body was found in November.

Scott's death has been ruled a suicide. The medical examiner's office concluded --not long after Scott's body was found -- that he had committed suicide. Police did not dispute the finding but wanted to pursue all the investigative leads they could. They say they have done that and have now reached the same conclusion.


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News Headlines 

Video



- 2 suspects arrested in volleyball star's murder 47 min ago
- BP Gas Recall: BP finds, fixes source of bad gas
- Teachers union, board resume negotiating
- Back to School
- 5 injured in South Side shooting 49 min ago
- Pastor: Stacy Peterson said she lied for Drew



Automotive safety

manufacturer products consumer products

Our Vision. Your Safety.

rear looking camera forward looking camera

side looking camera

› **EyeQ** Vision on a Chip

› **Vision Applications**
Road, Vehicle, Pedestrian Protection and more

› **AWS** Advance Warning System

› **News**

› Mobileye Advanced Technologies Power Volvo Cars World First Collision Warning With Auto Brake System

› Volvo: New Collision Warning with Auto Brake Helps Prevent Rear-end

› all news

› **Events**

› Mobileye at Equip Auto, Paris, France

› Mobileye at SEMA, Las Vegas, NV

› read more

- [Mobileye](#): Vision systems in high-end BMW, GM, Volvo models
 - Pedestrian collision warning
 - Forward collision warning
 - Lane departure warning
 - Headway monitoring and warning

Google cars



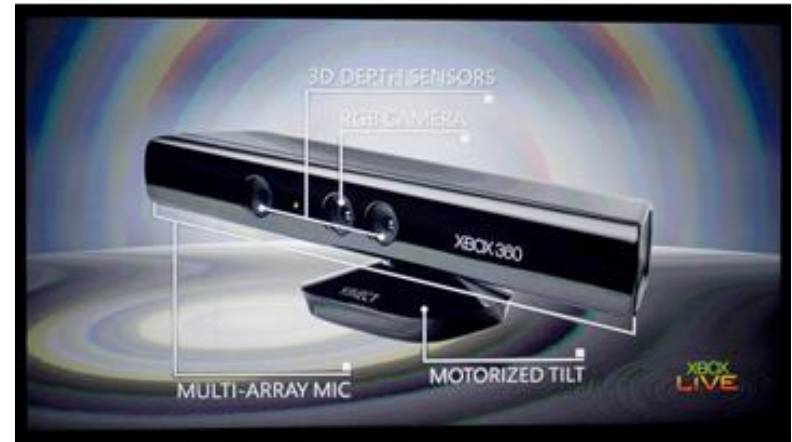
Oct 9, 2010. ["Google Cars Drive Themselves, in Traffic"](#). *The New York Times*. John Markoff

June 24, 2011. ["Nevada state law paves the way for driverless cars"](#). *Financial Post*.

Christine Dobby

Aug 9, 2011, ["Human error blamed after Google's driverless car sparks five-vehicle crash"](#). *The Star* (Toronto)

Vision-based interaction: Xbox Kinect



Augmented reality, consumer products



Special effects: shape and motion capture



Vision for robotics, space exploration

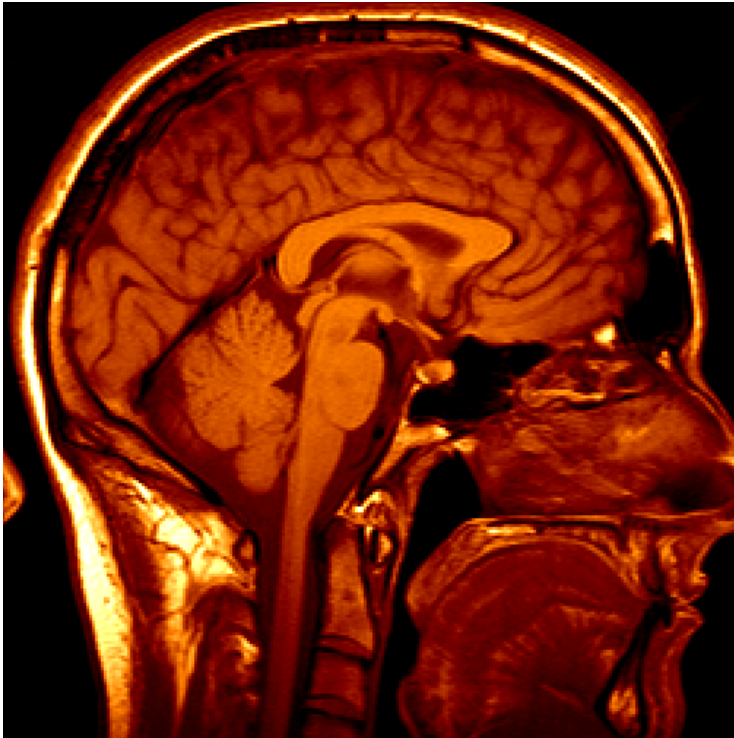


[NASA'S Mars Exploration Rover Spirit](#) captured this westward view from atop a low plateau where Spirit spent the closing months of 2007.

Vision systems (JPL) used for several tasks

- Panorama stitching
- 3D terrain modeling
- Obstacle detection, position tracking

Medical imaging

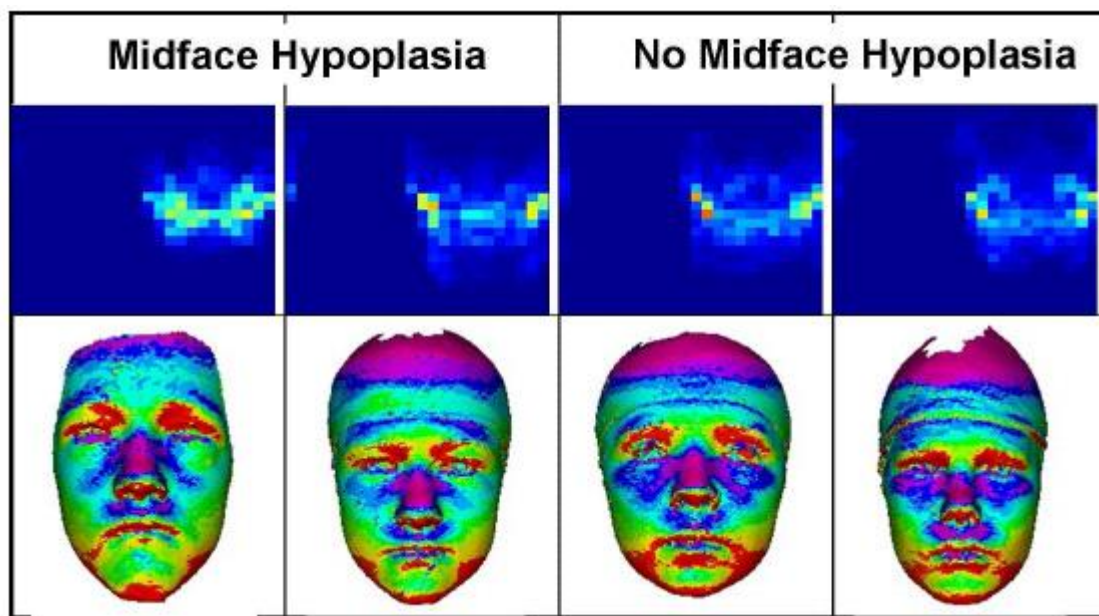


3D imaging
MRI, CT



Image guided surgery
[Grimson et al., MIT](#)

Classification of 22q11.2DS

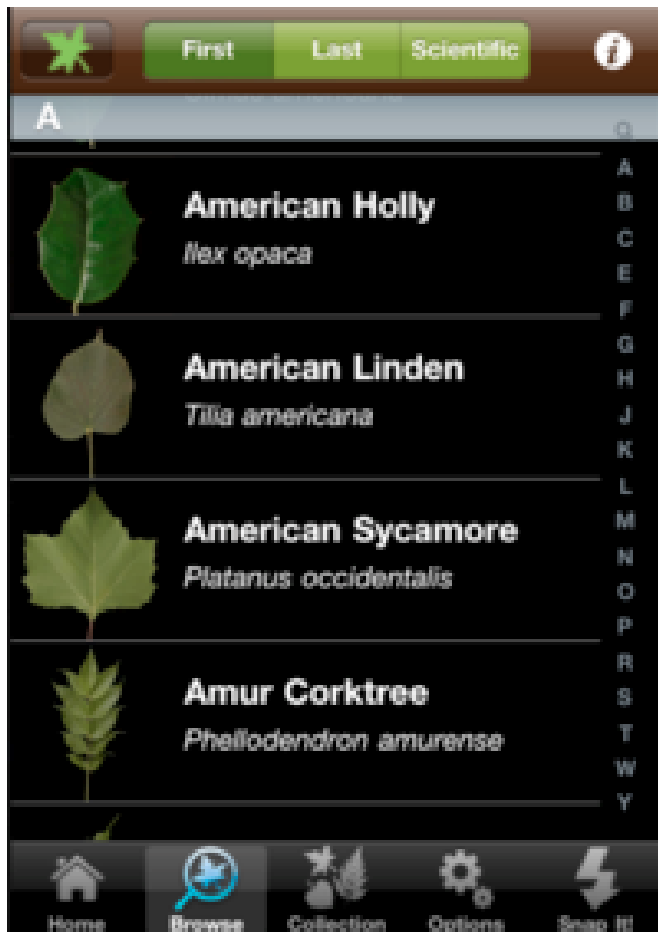


- Treat 2D azimuth-elevation angle histogram as feature vector

	8×8	16×16	24×24	32 × 32	Experts' median
Whole 2D hist	0.651	0.569	0.79	0.684	0.68

Computer vision in other scientific fields

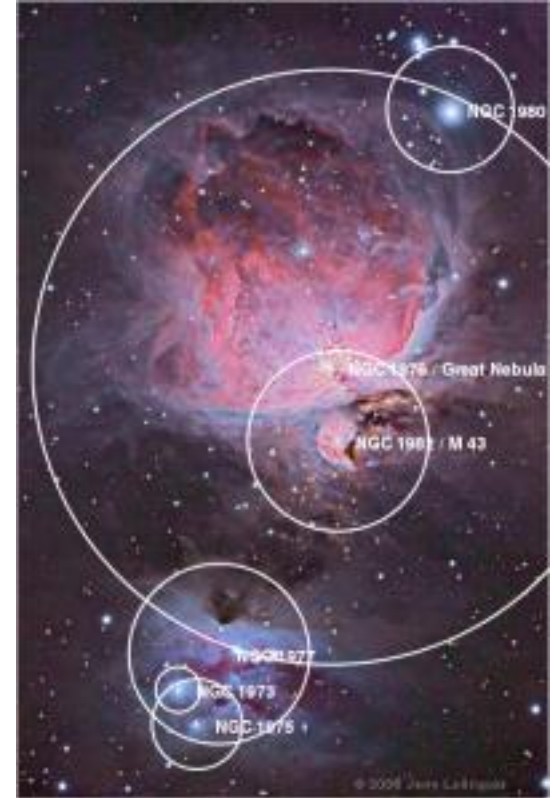
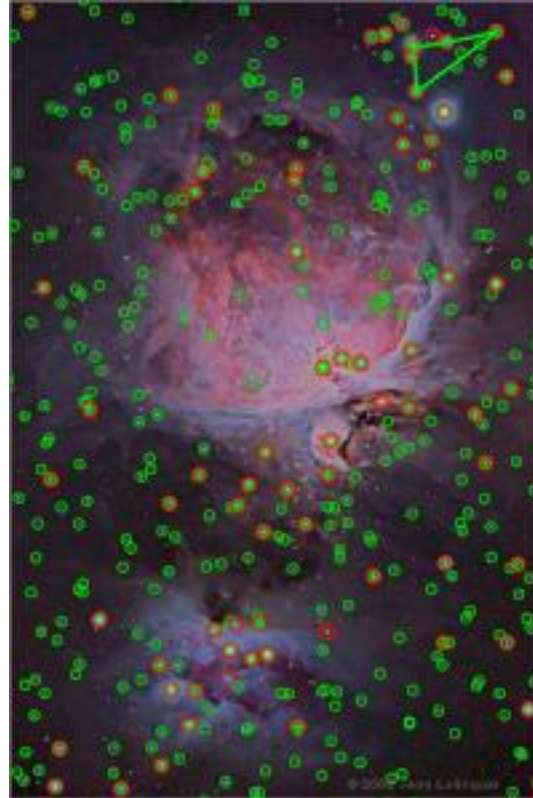
Computer vision research in biology



<http://leafsnap.com/>

<http://www.vision.caltech.edu/visipedia/>

Computer vision in cosmology



Computer vision research in healthcare



assisted living, patient monitoring
[Lan et al, PAMI 2012]



autism screening

<http://www.gatech.edu/newsroom/release.html?nid=60509>

Computer vision in the real-world

- Most examples are less than 5 years old
- Very active research area. Many new applications to come.
- A website of computer vision industries maintained by Prof. David Lowe (UBC):

<http://www.cs.ubc.ca/~lowe/vision.html>

Assignments

- Assignment 0: Fun with Color
- Assignment 1: Image Resizing
- Assignment 2: Image Filtering
- Assignment 3: Panorama Stitching
- Assignment 4: Optical Flow
- Assignment 5: Neural Networks
- Assignment 6: Pytorch
- Course Project: Teams working on Machine Learning Projects

Assignment 0

- We're releasing it today in order for you to get started on downloading and trying out software
- It's about color, which we will cover Tuesday.
- It's meant to be very easy, but you want to start it early.

Assignment 0 Parts

- 1. data structure for an image

```
typedef struct{  
    int h, w, c;  
    float *data;  
} image;
```

165	187	209	58	7		
14	125	233	201	98	159	
253	144	120	251	41	147	204
67	100	32	241	23	165	30
209	118	124	27	59	201	79
210	236	105	169	19	218	156
35	178	199	197	4	14	218
115	104	34	111	19	196	
32	69	231	203	74		

- So an image is a 3D array with height, width and channels (like for colors).
- data is floating point numbers between 0 and 1

Assignment 0: Parts

Read them on the weekend

- TODO #1: `get_pixel` and `set_pixel`
- TODO #2: `copy_image`
- TODO #3: `rgb_to_grayscale`
- TODO #4: `shift_image` (shifts values)
- TODO #5: `clamp_image` (get values between 0 and 1)
- TODO #6: `rgb_to_hsv`
- TODO #7: `hsv_to_rgb`

Have Fun