Accessibility Seminar Persons with Disabilities

Richard Ladner University of Washington

Tentative Schedule

- 9/30/09. Richard E. Ladner, CSE. Persons with disabilities.
- 10/07/09. Richard E. Ladner, CSE. Accessibility technology and research. 10/14/09. Richard Mander, Entrepreneur in Residence University of Washington. Assistive Technology Industry with and emphasis on mobile accessibility.
- 10/21/09. Maria Kelley, UW Center for Technology and Disability Studies, Washington Assistive Technology Act Program. Assistive Technology Services.
- 10/28/09. Alan Borning, CSE. One-bus-Away. 11/04/09. Shaun Kane, ISchool. Survey on mobile devices used by persons with disabilities.
- 11/18/09. Bruce Visser, Lighthouse for the Blind. Technology for blind and deaf-blind people.
 11/25/09. Shani Jayant, CSE. MobileAccessibility Project.
- 12/02/09. Anindya "Bapin" Bhattacharyya, Helen Keller National Center for Deaf-Blind Youths and Adults. Mobile techology for deaf-blind people.
- 12/09/09. Shiri Azenkot, CSE. iPhone Accessibility Applications.

What We'll Do Today

- Examples of Mobile Accessible Technology
- MobileAccessibility Project
- · Other Research

K-NFB Reader Mobile

- · Optical Character Recognition
- Focalization
- GPS
- · Cell Phone



Bar Code Reader

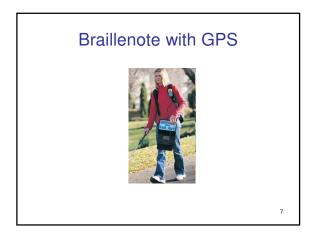


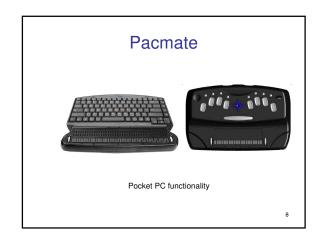


SCAN GOSPEECH (MODEL SC100)

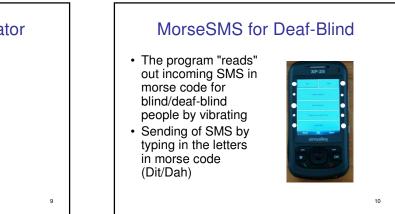
i.d. Mate II

Braille Notetakers BrailleNote Braille Sense





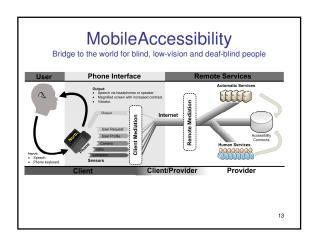






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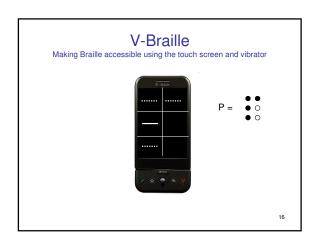




Infrastructure

- · Text to Speech API
- · Eyes Free Shell

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CHI "Disability" Search

Year Number

• 1982 – 85 0

1986 – 90 10 (4%)

• 1990 – 95 15 (5%)

• 1996 – 00 20 (6%)

• 2001 – 05 90 (23%) • 2006 – 08 71 (17%) (3 years)

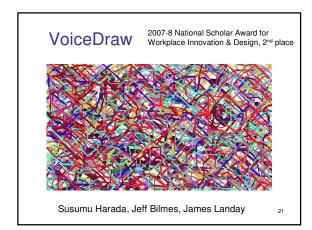
Earliest CHI Papers - 1987

- "A case example of human factors in product definition: needs finding for a voice output workstation for the blind"
 - Richard M. Kane, Matthew Yuschik
- "A user interface for deaf-blind people"
 - Richard Ladner, Randy Day, Dennis Gentry, Karin Meyer, Scott Rose
- "Towards universality of access: interfacing physically disabled students to the Icon educational microcomputer"
 - Gerbrand Verburg, Debbie Field, Francois St. Pierre, Stephen Naumann

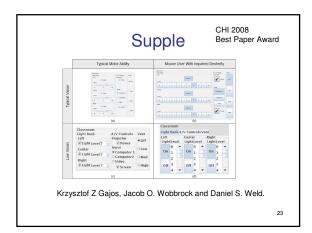
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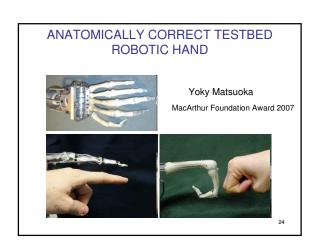
Other Conferences

- ASSETS
 - ACM
- ICCHP
 - Europe
- CSUN
 - Cal State Northridge
- ATIA
 - Industry Conference
- W4A
 - Collocated with WWW

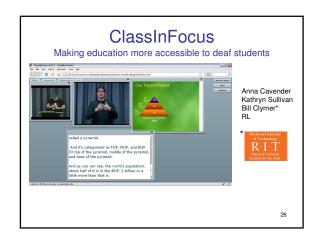














Open Problem

• Visual CAPTCHA (for sighted people)



• Audio CAPTCHA (for blind people)



• Text CAPTCHA? (for deaf-blind people) "what is the sum of 2 and 4?"

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Concepts in HCI

- User Centered Design
 - Involve the user at every step
- Universal Design
 - Design for all users, if possible
- Design for User Empowerment
 - Design to enable people to solve their own accessibility problems, if possible

Discussion