

CSE 573 P: Artificial Intelligence

Hanna Hajishirzi

slides adapted from
Dan Klein, Pieter Abbeel ai.berkeley.edu
And Dan Weld, Luke Zettlemoyer

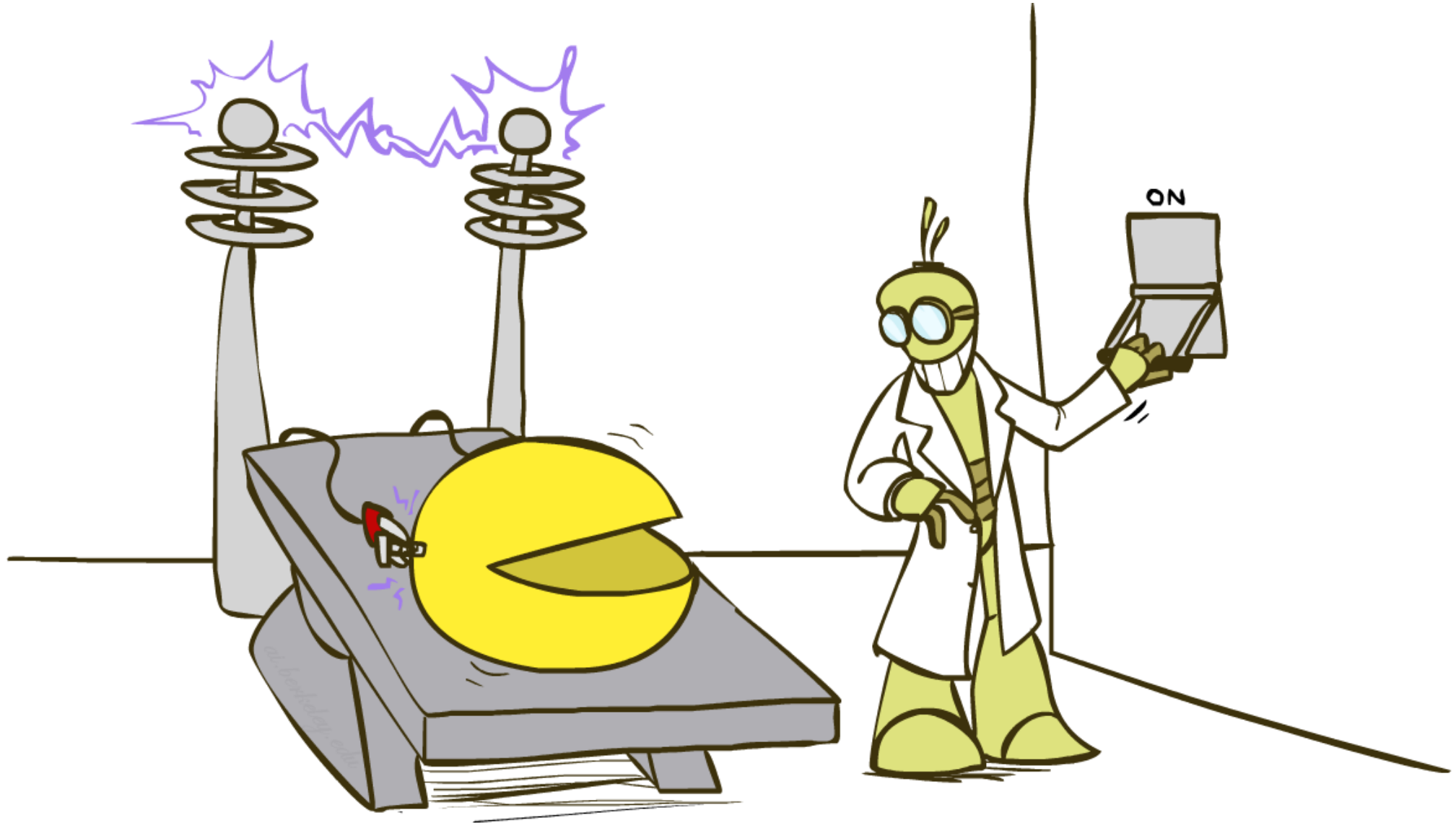




Topics in This Course

- Part I: Intelligence from Computation
 - Fast search
 - Adversarial and uncertain search
- Part II: Reasoning under Uncertainty
 - Decision theory: Reinforcement Learning, Markov Decision Processes
 - Machine learning
 - Graphical Models - Bayes Nets; HMMs
- Throughout: Applications
 - Natural language, vision, robotics, games, ...

Pac-Man Beyond the Game!



Pacman: Beyond Simulation?



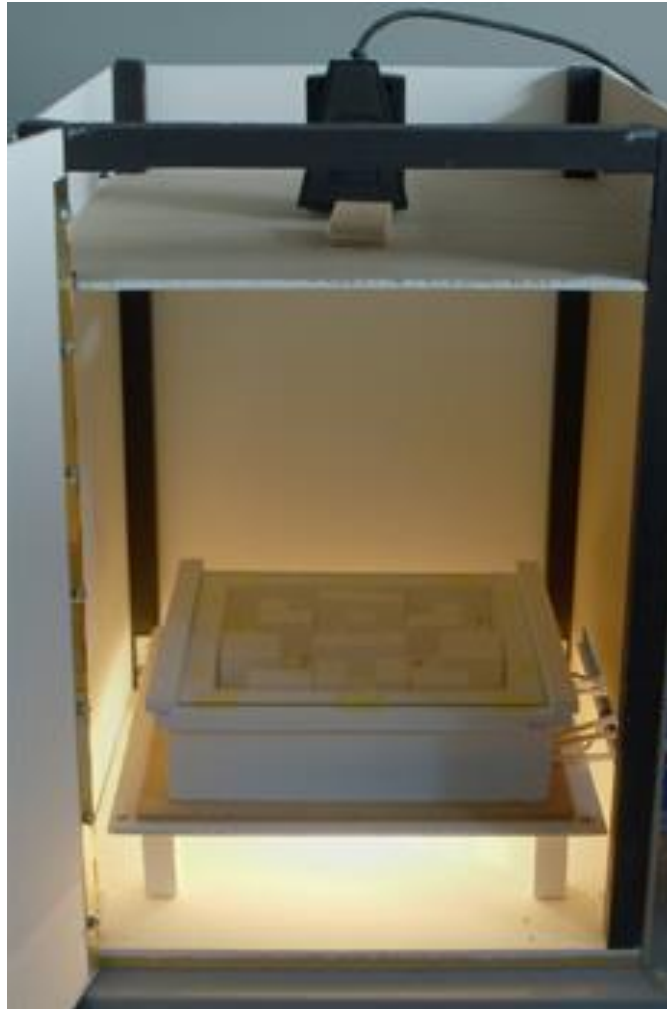
Students at Colorado University: <http://pacman.elstonj.com>

Pacman: Beyond Simulation!



Bugman?

- AI = Animal Intelligence?
 - Wim van Eck at Leiden University
 - Pacman controlled by a human
 - Ghosts controlled by crickets
 - Vibrations drive crickets toward or away from Pacman's location



Bugman



Research Frontiers

- Deep Unsupervised Learning
- AI for Science
- AI and Ethics

Also:

- Unsupervised Deep Reinforcement Learning
- Human-in-the-loop Reinforcement Learning
- ...

Research Frontiers

- *Deep Unsupervised Learning*
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Also:

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- Human-in-the-loop Reinforcement Learning
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Deep Unsupervised Learning

- Key hypothesis:

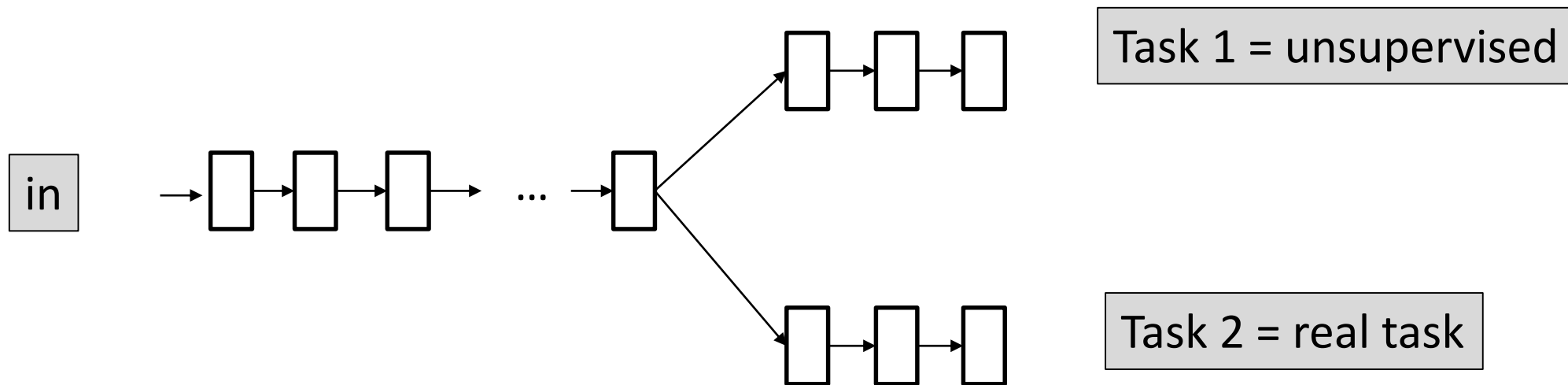
Task 1

- IF neural network smart enough to predict:
 - Next frame in video
 - Next word in sentence
 - Generate realistic images
 - ``Translate'' images
 - ...

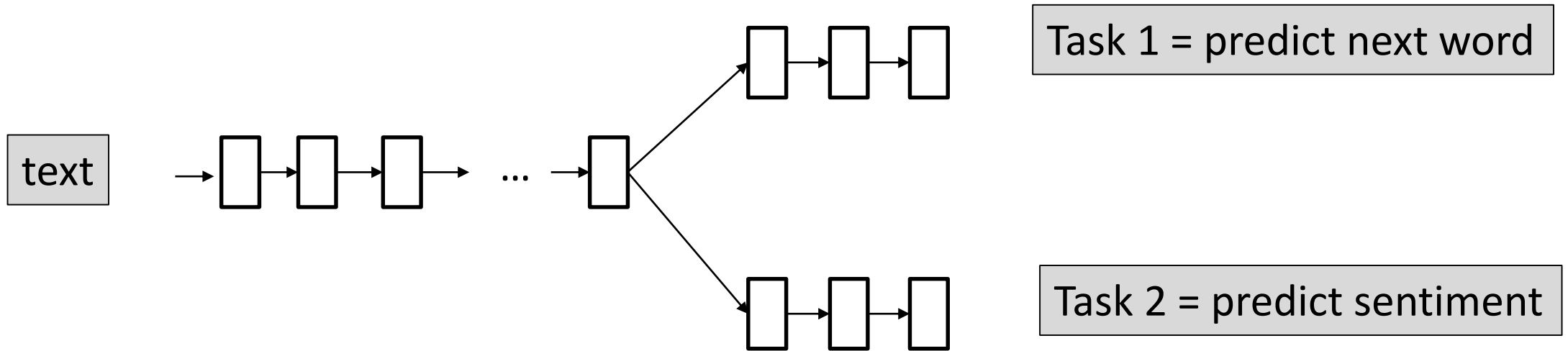
Task 2

- THEN same neural network is ready to do Deep Supervised Learning from very small data-set

Transfer from Unsupervised Learning



Example Setting



Next Word Prediction (OpenAI's GPT-2)

Prompt: A train carriage containing controlled nuclear materials was stolen in Cincinnati today. Its whereabouts are unknown.

GPT-2: *The incident occurred on the downtown train line, which runs from Covington and Ashland stations. In an email to Ohio news outlets, the U.S. Department of Energy said it is working with the Federal Railroad Administration to find the thief.*

'The theft of this nuclear material will have significant negative consequences on public and environmental health, our workforce and the economy of our nation,' said Tom Hicks, the U.S. Energy Secretary, in a statement. 'Our top priority is to secure the theft and ensure it doesn't happen again.'

The stolen material was taken from the University of Cincinnati's Research Triangle Park nuclear research site, according to a news release from Department officials.

The Nuclear Regulatory Commission did not immediately release any information. According to the release, the U.S. Department of Energy's Office of Nuclear Material Safety and Security is leading that team's investigation.

'The safety of people, the environment and the nation's nuclear stockpile is our highest priority,' Hicks said. 'We will get to the bottom of this and make no excuses.'

Next Word Prediction (OpenAI's GPT-2)

Prompt: Recycling is good for the world, no, you could not be more wrong.

GPT-2: Recycling is NOT good for the world. It is bad for the environment, it is bad for our health, and it is bad for our economy. I'm not kidding. Recycling is not good for the environment. It is destructive to the earth and it is a major contributor to global warming. Recycling is not good for our health. It contributes to obesity and diseases like heart disease and cancer. Recycling is bad for our economy. It increases the cost of a product, and in turn, the price of everything that is made with that product. Recycling is not good for our nation. We pay a tremendous price for the privilege of having the world's most advanced and efficient recycling system. Recycling is a huge, colossal waste of time, energy, money, and resources.

Text Generation

's GPT-2)

SYSTEM PROMPT
(HUMAN-WRITTEN)

In a shocking find from a remote, previously unexplored area, surprising to the point of being surprising to the English.

MODEL COMPLETION
(MACHINE-WRITTEN,
10 TRIES)

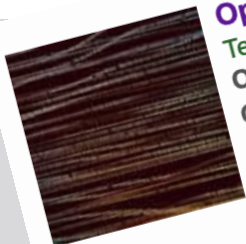
The scientist named the creature Ovid's Unicorn. The creature was previously unknown to science.

Now, after almost two centuries, the odd phenomenon is finally being investigated.

Dr. Jorge Pérez, an evolutionary biologist from La Paz, and several colleagues discovered the creatures in the Andes Mountains when they found tracks of the creatures or humans. Pérez noticed that the creatures had a natural fountain, surrounded by snow.

Pérez and the others then discovered that during the time we reached the top of the mountain, we were with some crystals on top,"

Pérez and his friends were astonished. These creatures could be seen in the snow, but not too much to see them – they were too small to see their horns.



OpenAI built a text generator so good, it's considered too dangerous to release ...
TechCrunch - 17 Feb 2019
OpenAI built a text generator so good, it's considered too dangerous to release ...
OpenAI said its new natural language model, GPT-2, was trained to ... said, it's only releasing a smaller version of the language model, citing its ...
Scientists Developed an AI So Advanced They Say It's Too Dangerous ...
ScienceAlert - 18 Feb 2019
AI text writing technology too dangerous to release, creators claim
The Drum - 17 Feb 2019
This technology could 'absolutely devastate' the internet as we know it
NEWS.com.au - 17 Feb 2019
This AI is so good at writing that its creators won't let you use it
In-Depth - CNN - 18 Feb 2019
Lord of The Rings, Celebrity Gossip: This AI is So Good at Writing That ...
In-Depth - News18 - 18 Feb 2019

[View all](#)



When Is Technology Too Dangerous to Release to the Public?
Slate Magazine - 22 Feb 2019
If your knowledge of the model, called GPT-2, came solely on headlines ... U.K. read, "Elon Musk-Founded OpenAI Builds Artificial Intelligence So ... had trained a language model using text from 8 million webpages to predict ...
AI Weekly: Experts say OpenAI's controversial model is a potential ...
In-Depth - VentureBeat - 22 Feb 2019

[View all](#)



OpenAI's Text Model so Disruptive it's Deemed Too Dangerous To ...
Computer Business Review - 15 Feb 2019
OpenAI's Text Model so Disruptive it's Deemed Too Dangerous To Release ...
OpenAI has declined to release the full research due to concerns over ... We've trained an unsupervised language model that can generate ...
New AI fake text generator may be too dangerous to release, say ...
Highly Cited - The Guardian - 14 Feb 2019

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bizarre creatures the scientists discovered spoke some fairly regular English. Pérez gave the creature the name "Ovid's Unicorn," for example, that they have a common ancestor that spoke a dialect or dialectic."

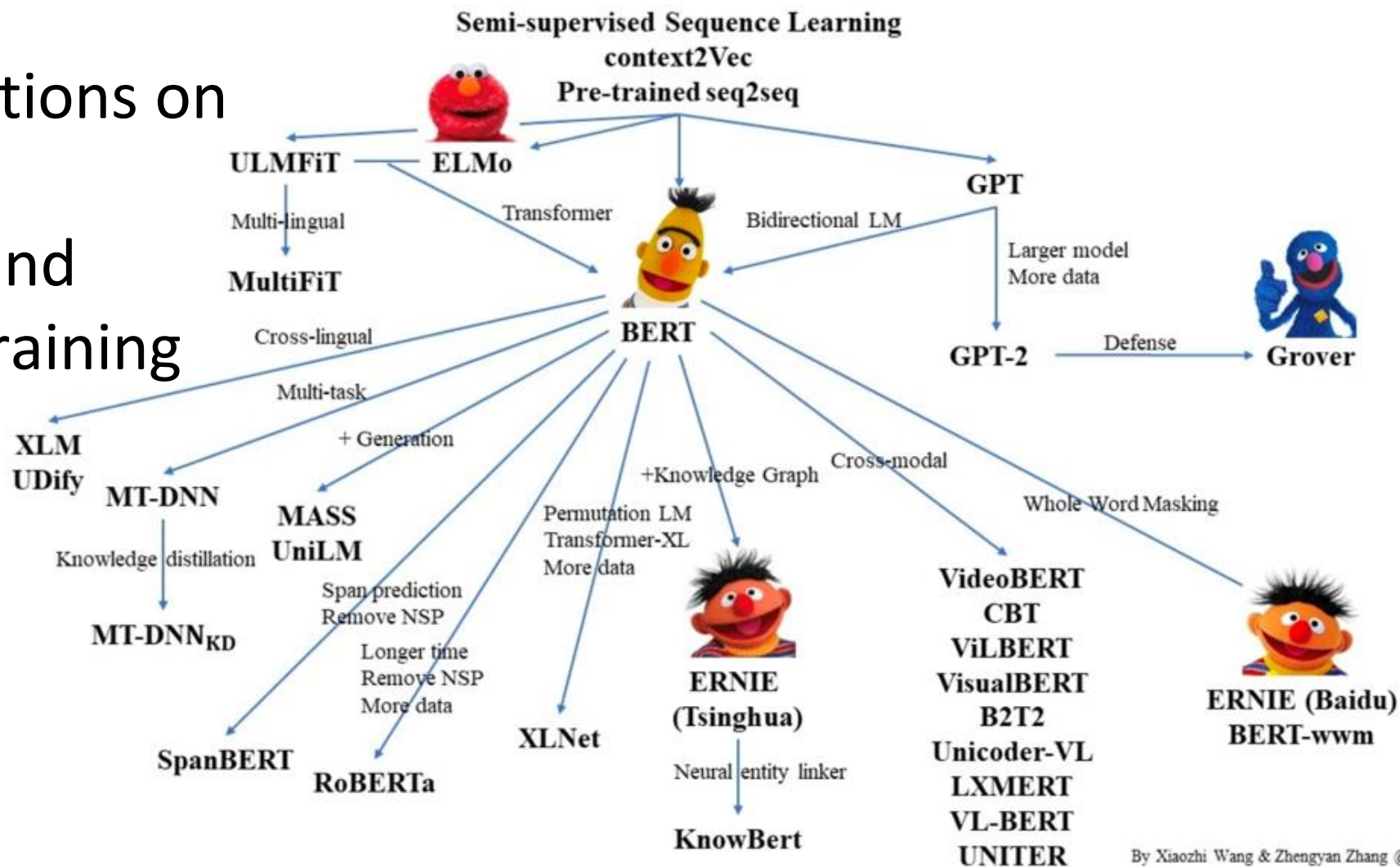
The creatures may have originated in the mountains of the Andes. The creatures were believed to be descendants of a creature that lived there before the arrival of humans in the region.

It's unclear, some believe that perhaps a human and a unicorn met each other in the mountains of the Andes civilization. According to Pérez, the creatures seem to be quite common."

It's likely that the only creatures are indeed the descendants of a creature that lived there before the arrival of humans. "But they seem to be able to communicate in a way which I believe is a sign of social organization," said the scientist.

BERT and Family

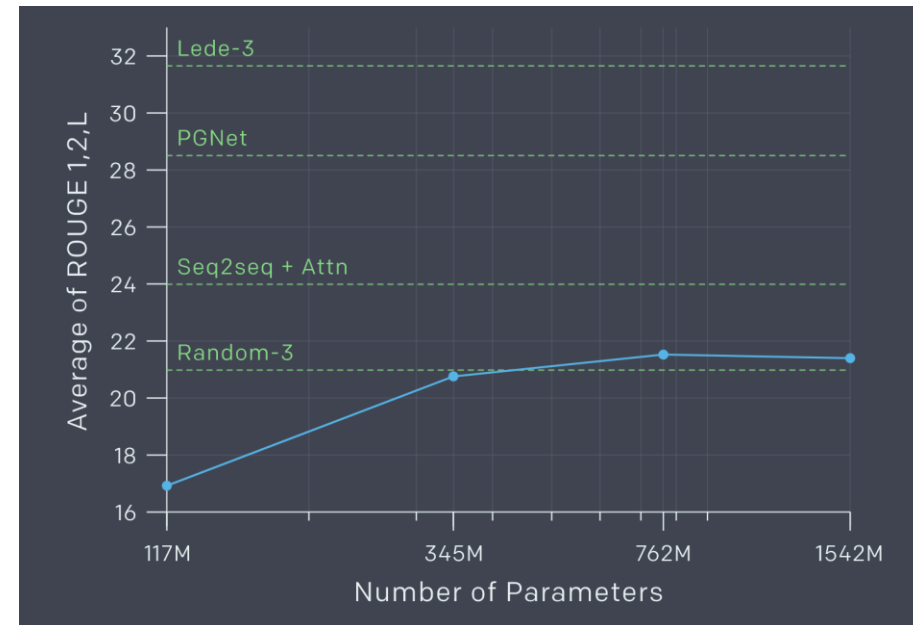
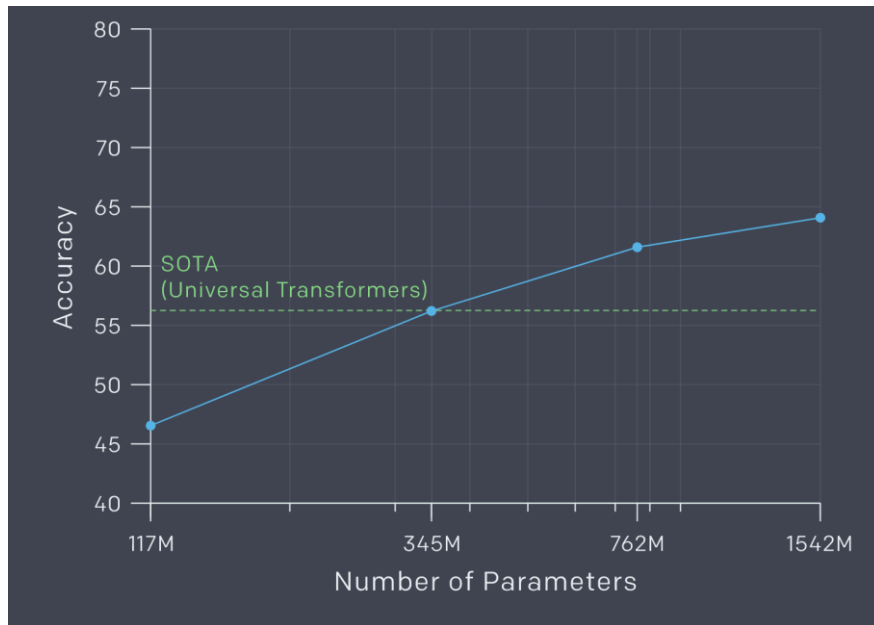
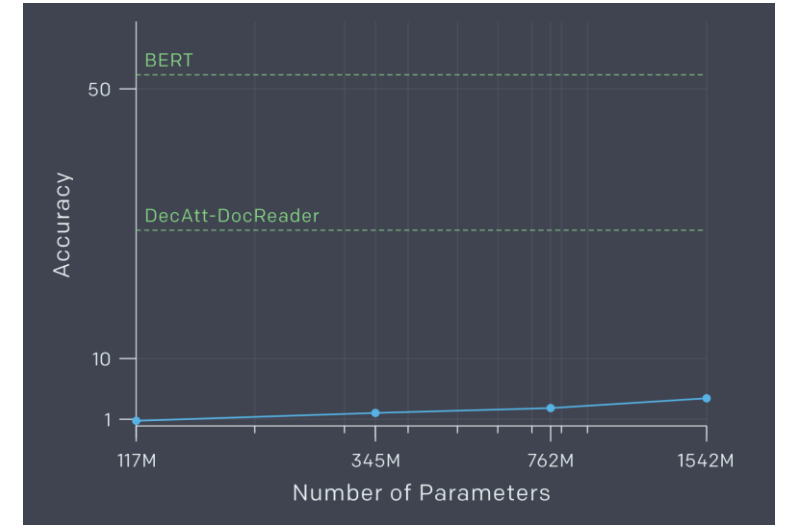
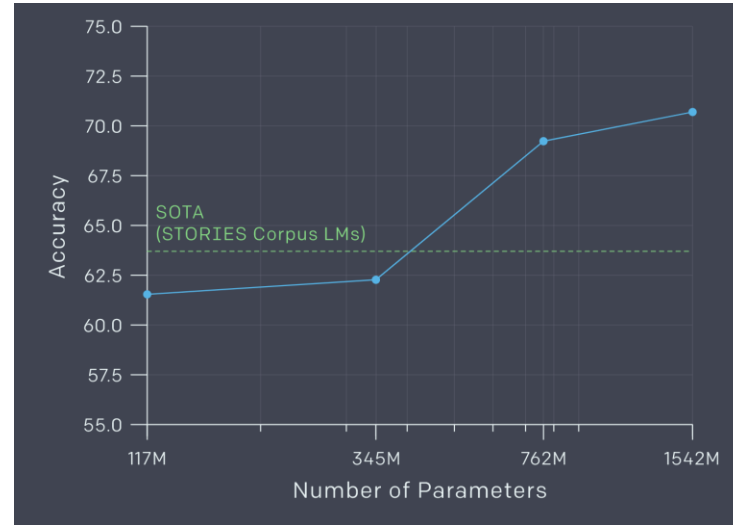
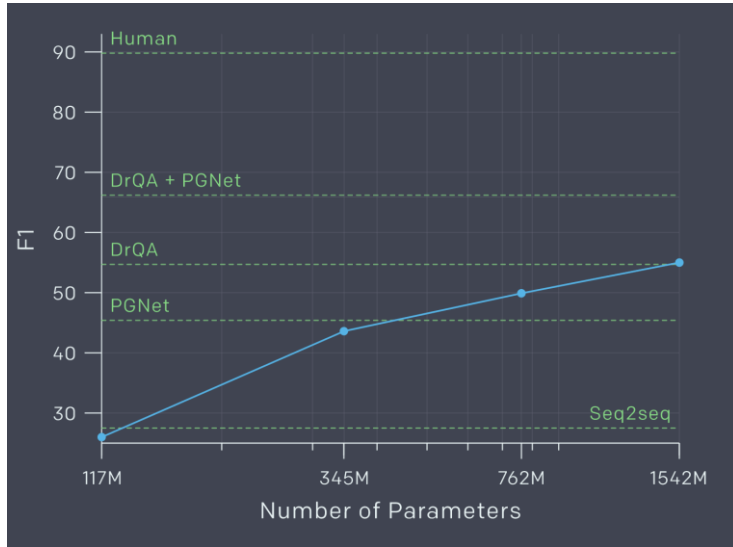
Different Variations on Transformer architectures and different pre-training tasks



Benchmarks

| DATASET | METRIC | OUR RESULT | PREVIOUS RECORD | HUMAN |
|---|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|
| Winograd Schema Challenge | accuracy (+) | 70.70% | 63.7% | 92%+ |
| LAMBADA | accuracy (+) | 63.24% | 59.23% | 95%+ |
| LAMBADA | perplexity (-) | 8.6 | 99 | ~1-2 |
| Children's Book Test Common Nouns (validation accuracy) | accuracy (+) | 93.30% | 85.7% | 96% |
| Children's Book Test Named Entities (validation accuracy) | accuracy (+) | 89.05% | 82.3% | 92% |
| Penn Tree Bank | perplexity (-) | 35.76 | 46.54 | unknown |
| WikiText-2 | perplexity (-) | 18.34 | 39.14 | unknown |

Scaling



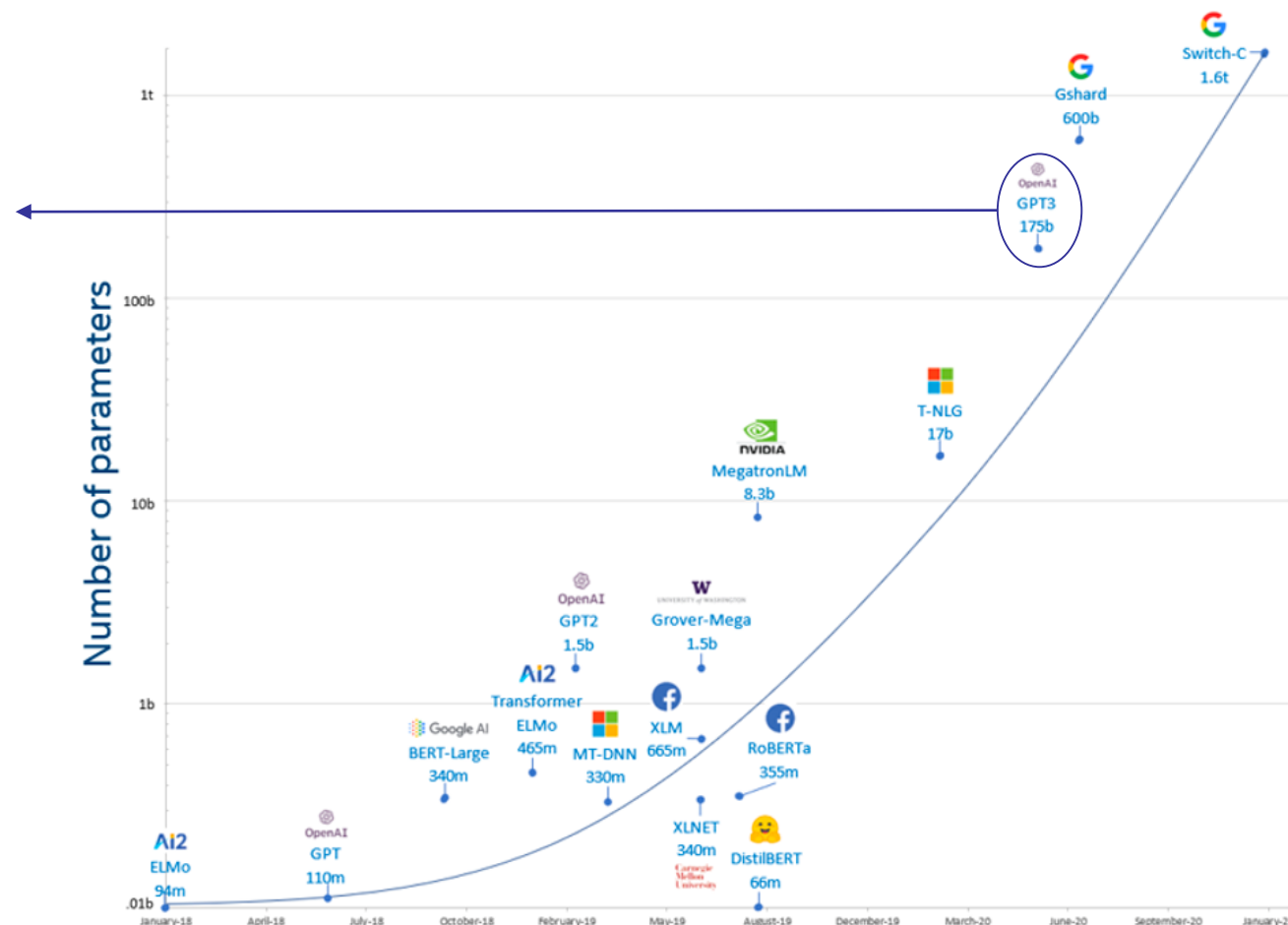
Massive Pre-trained models are few-shot learners! (GPT-3)

175B GPT-3 can work without fine-tuning, when it is shown sample **demonstrations** for a task:

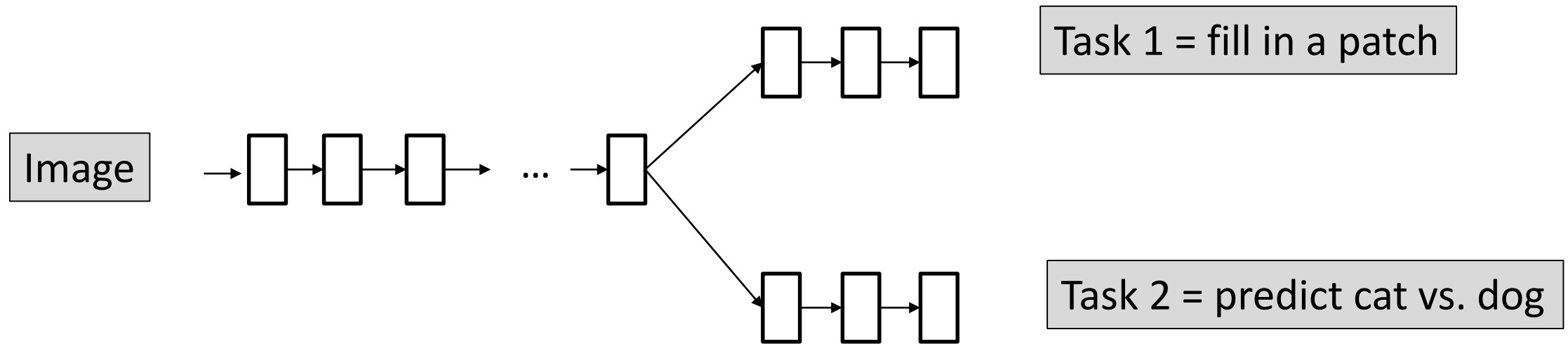
Few-shot

In addition to the task description, the model sees a few examples of the task. No gradient updates are performed.

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | Translate English to French: | ← task description |
| 2 | sea otter => loutre de mer | ← examples |
| 3 | peppermint => menthe poivrée | ← examples |
| 4 | plush girafe => girafe peluche | ← examples |
| 5 | cheese => | ← prompt |



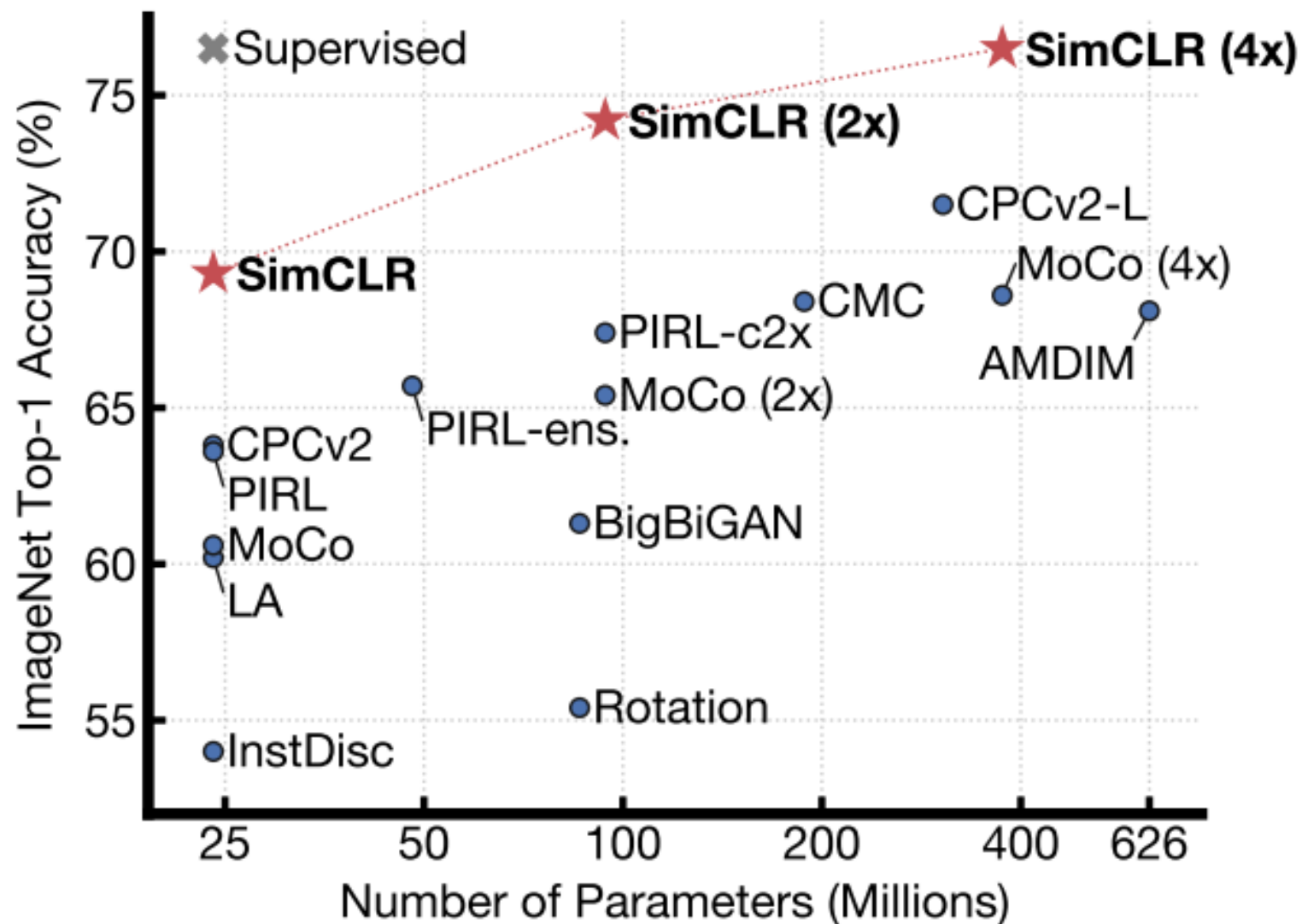
Unsupervised Learning in Vision



Predict Missing Patch



SimCLR + linear classifier



AI for Art Creation

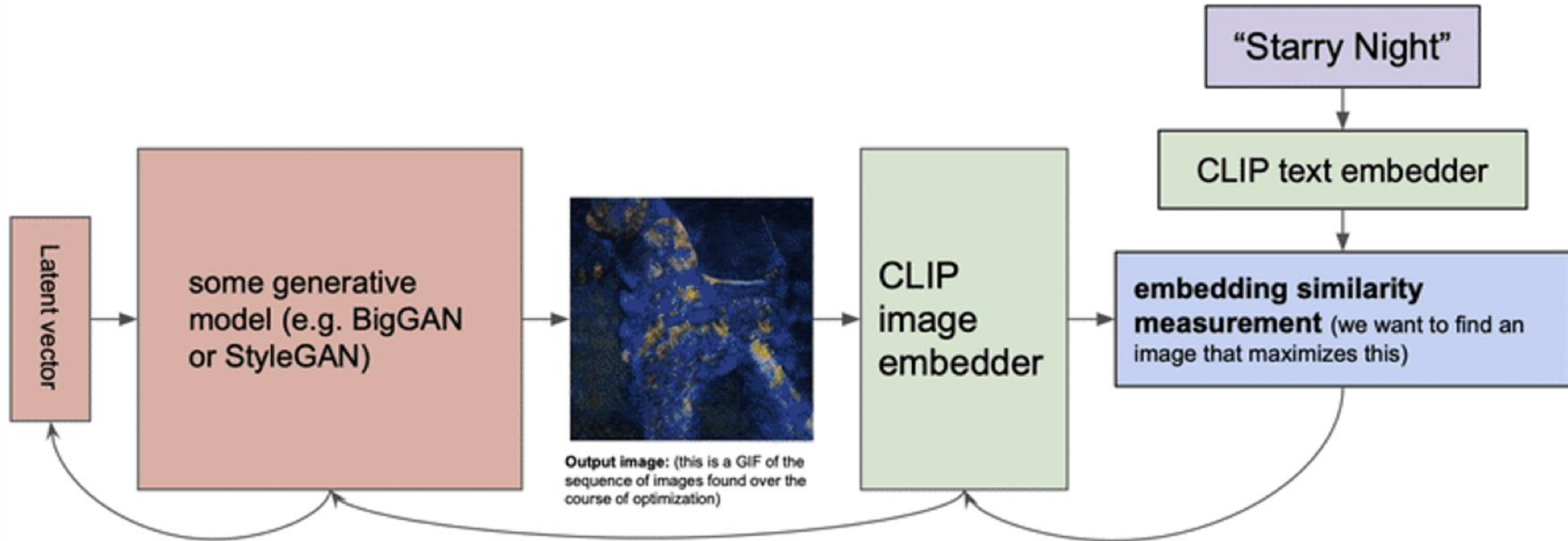


humanoid robot Mona Lisa
artstationHQ



studio ghibli trending on artstation | vary

Text-Guided Image Generation



Examples (CLIP + VQGAN)



Research Frontiers

- Deep Unsupervised Learning
- AI for Science
- AI and Ethics

Also:

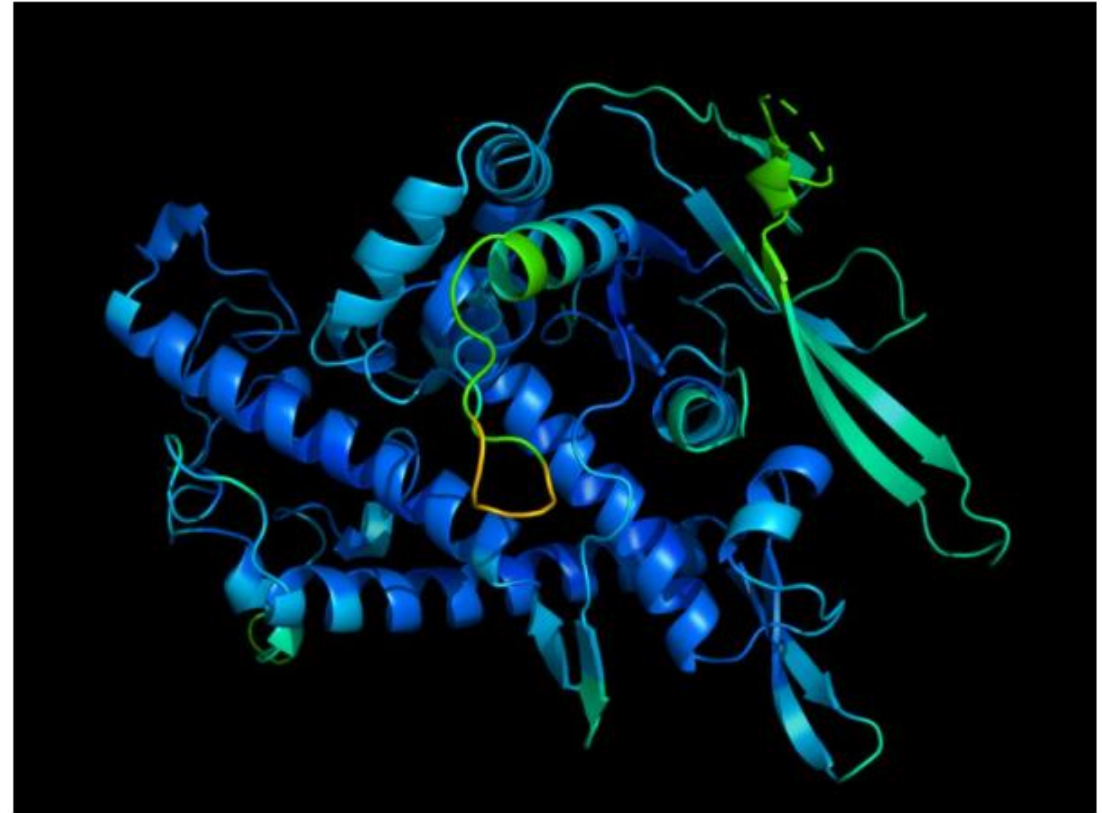
- Unsupervised Deep Reinforcement Learning
- Human-in-the-loop Reinforcement Learning
- ...

NEWS · 30 NOVEMBER 2020

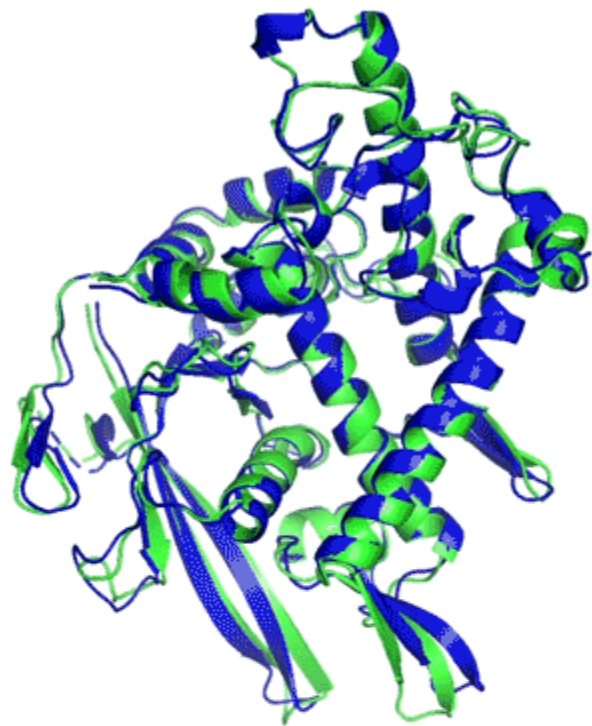
'It will change everything': DeepMind's AI makes gigantic leap in solving protein structures

Google's deep-learning program for determining the 3D shapes of proteins stands to transform biology, say scientists.

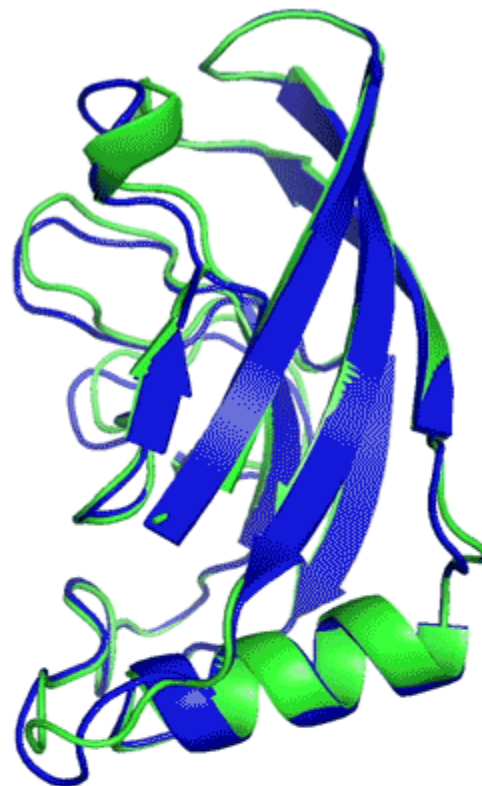
[Ewen Callaway](#)



A protein's function is determined by its 3D shape. Credit: DeepMind



T1037 / 6vr4
90.7 GDT
(RNA polymerase domain)

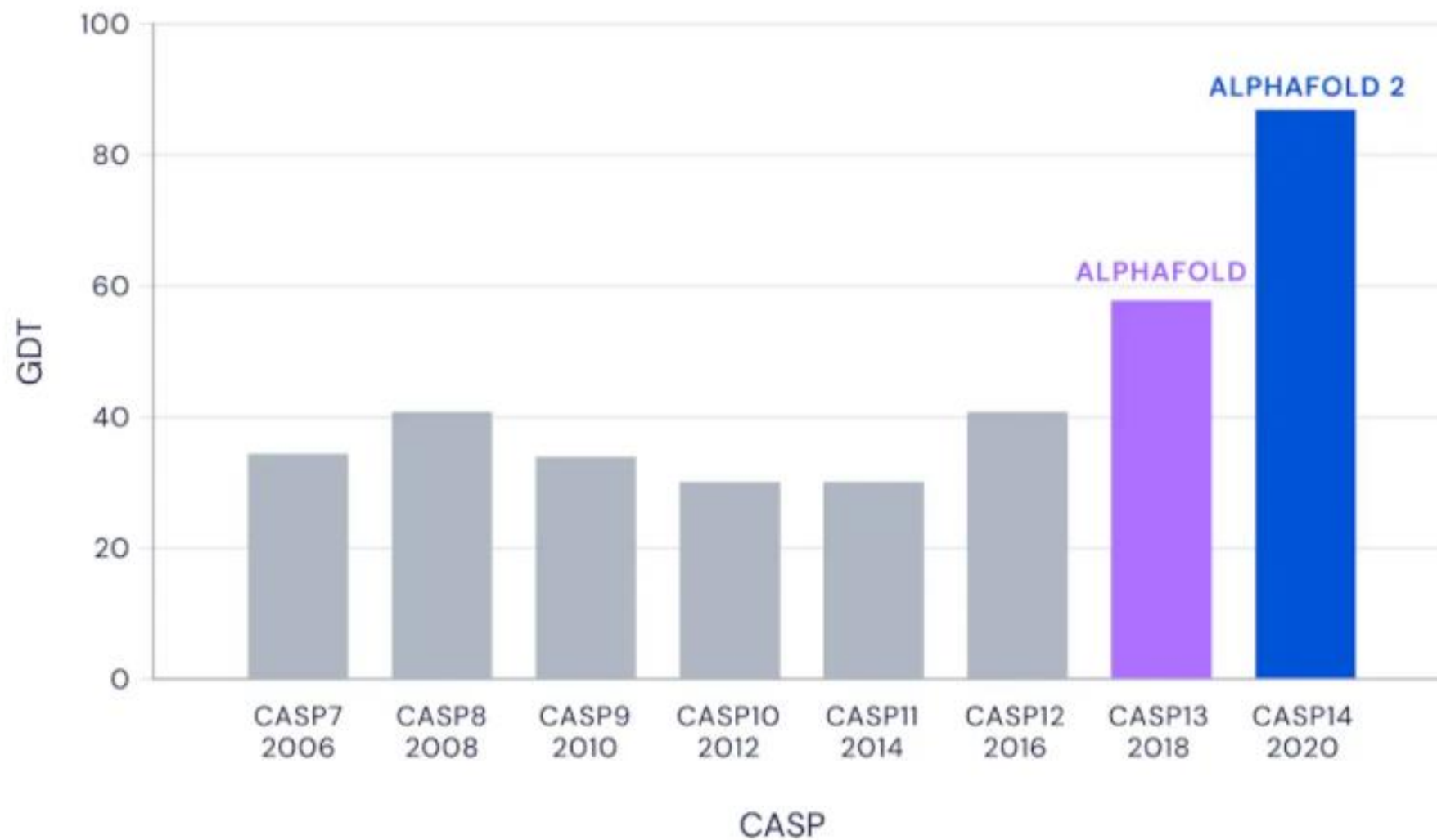



T1049 / 6y4f
93.3 GDT
(adhesin tip)

- Experimental result
- Computational prediction

CASP 2020 Competition

Median Free-Modelling Accuracy




 Singularity Hub

AI Can Now Model the Molecular Machines That Govern All Life

Just last year, DeepMind shocked the biomedical field with AlphaFold, an algorithm that predicts protein structures with jaw-dropping...

1 week ago

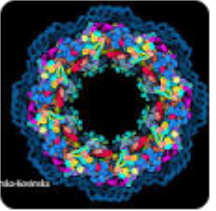


 Nature

Artificial intelligence powers protein-folding predictions

DeepMind's software – which uses the sophisticated machine-learning ... algorithms that outperformed the first generation of AlphaFold,...

4 days ago



 The Guardian

Yes, DeepMind crunches the numbers – but is it really a magic bullet?

The bigger deal was that DeepMind, a London-based offshoot of Google ... In 2018, DeepMind's Alphafold machine-learning software entered the...

2 weeks ago



 Fortune

DeepMind spins out new Alphabet company focused on drug discovery

DeepMind, the London-based artificial intelligence research company ... DeepMind has already made its AlphaFold system freely available for...

3 weeks ago

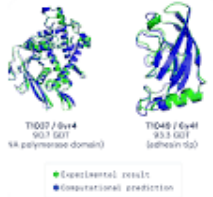


 TechStory

DeepMind's AI solved a 50-year-old protein-related challenge

We are talking about DeepMind's AlphaFold, the latest iteration, a deep-learning system that can accurately predict the structure of...

4 weeks ago




 C&EN

Software predicts more complex protein structures

... RoseTTAFold algorithm and DeepMind's AlphaFold software to directly predict the structures of protein complexes in a model eukaryote,...

2 weeks ago



 Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology News

AI Systematically IDs Structures of Eukaryotic Proteins

AlphaFold, which was invented by the Alphabet subsidiary DeepMind, was used to re-evaluate interaction probability and model complex structures.

3 days ago

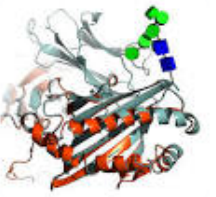


 EurekAlert!

Scientists build on AI modelling to understand more about ...

... AlphaFold, which is an artificial intelligence program developed by Google's DeepMind which performs predictions of protein structures.

1 month ago





Demis Hassabis ✓

@demishassabis



Thrilled to announce the launch of a new Alphabet company [@IsomorphicLabs](#). Our mission is to reimagine the drug discovery process from first principles with an AI-first approach, to accelerate biomedical breakthroughs and find cures for diseases. Details: isomorphiclabs.com/blog



Reimagining
drug discovery

isomorphiclabs.com

Symbolic Math: Integrals and ODEs

| Equation | Solution |
|--|--|
| $y' = \frac{16x^3 - 42x^2 + 2x}{(-16x^8 + 112x^7 - 204x^6 + 28x^5 - x^4 + 1)^{1/2}}$ | $y = \sin^{-1}(4x^4 - 14x^3 + x^2)$ |
| $3xy \cos(x) - \sqrt{9x^2 \sin(x)^2 + 1}y' + 3y \sin(x) = 0$ | $y = c \exp(\sinh^{-1}(3x \sin(x)))$ |
| $4x^4yy'' - 8x^4y'^2 - 8x^3yy' - 3x^3y'' - 8x^2y^2 - 6x^2y' - 3x^2y'' - 9xy' - 3y = 0$ | $y = \frac{c_1 + 3x + 3 \log(x)}{x(c_2 + 4x)}$ |

Table 4: Examples of problems that our model is able to solve, on which Mathematica and Matlab were not able to find a solution. For each equation, our model finds a valid solution with greedy decoding.

Symbolic Math: Integrals and ODEs

| | Integration (BWD) | ODE (order 1) | ODE (order 2) |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Mathematica (30s) | 84.0 | 77.2 | 61.6 |
| Matlab | 65.2 | - | - |
| Maple | 67.4 | - | - |
| Beam size 1 | 98.4 | 81.2 | 40.8 |
| Beam size 10 | 99.6 | 94.0 | 73.2 |
| Beam size 50 | 99.6 | 97.0 | 81.0 |

Research Frontiers

- Deep Unsupervised Learning
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- AI and Ethics

Also:

- Unsupervised Deep Reinforcement Learning
- Human-in-the-loop Reinforcement Learning
- ...

AI Ethics Ever More Important

- Why?
 - AI is making decisions, at scale
 - Any kind of issues (e.g. bias or malignant use) could significantly affect *people*
- Many open questions:
 - Who is responsible?
 - How to diagnose and prevent?

Some Key AI Ethics Topics

- Disinformation
- Bias and fairness
- Privacy and surveillance
- Metrics
- Algorithmic colonialism

Disinformation can be aided by AI generated text

Prompt: Recycling is good for the world, no, you could not be more wrong.

GPT-2: Recycling is NOT good for the world. It is bad for the environment, it is bad for our health, and it is bad for our economy. I'm not kidding. Recycling is not good for the environment. It is destructive to the earth and it is a major contributor to global warming. Recycling is not good for our health. It contributes to obesity and diseases like heart disease and cancer. Recycling is bad for our economy. It increases the cost of a product, and in turn, the price of everything that is made with that product. Recycling is not good for our nation. We pay a tremendous price for the privilege of having the world's most advanced and efficient recycling system. Recycling is a huge, colossal waste of time, energy, money, and resources.

Bias and Fairness – Gender Shades

| Gender Classifier | Darker Male | Darker Female | Lighter Male | Lighter Female | Largest Gap |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|
|  Microsoft | 94.0%  | 79.2%  | 100%  | 98.3%  | 20.8%  |
|  FACE++ | 99.3%  | 65.5%  | 99.2%  | 94.0%  | 33.8%  |
| IBM | 88.0%  | 65.3%  | 99.7%  | 92.9%  | 34.4%  |



Joy Buolamwini & Timnit Gebru, gendershades.org

Source: Rachel Thomas (@math_rachel)

Bias and Fairness – Biased Ads

Ad related to latanya sweeney ⓘ

[Latanya Sweeney Truth](#)
www.instantcheckmate.com/
Looking for **Latanya Sweeney**? Check Latar

Ads by Google

[Latanya Sweeney, Arrested?](#)
1) Enter Name and State. 2) Access Fu
Checks Instantly.
www.instantcheckmate.com/

[Latanya Sweeney](#)
Public Records Found For: **Latanya Sw**
www.publicrecords.com/

[La Tanya](#)
Search for La Tanya Look Up Fast Res
www.ask.com/La+Tanya

Ads by Google


[Kirsten Lindquist](#)
Get **Kirsten Lindquist** Find **Kirsten Lindquist**
www.ask.com/Kirsten+Lindquist

[We Found:Kristen Lindquist](#)
1) Contact **Kristen Lindquist** - Free Info! 2) Current
Phone, Address & More.
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Search by Phone Search by Email
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Public Records Criminal Records

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www.publicrecords.com/

Latanya Sweeney, Ph.D.



Re
Te

Source: Rachel Thomas (@math_rachel)

Bias and Fairness

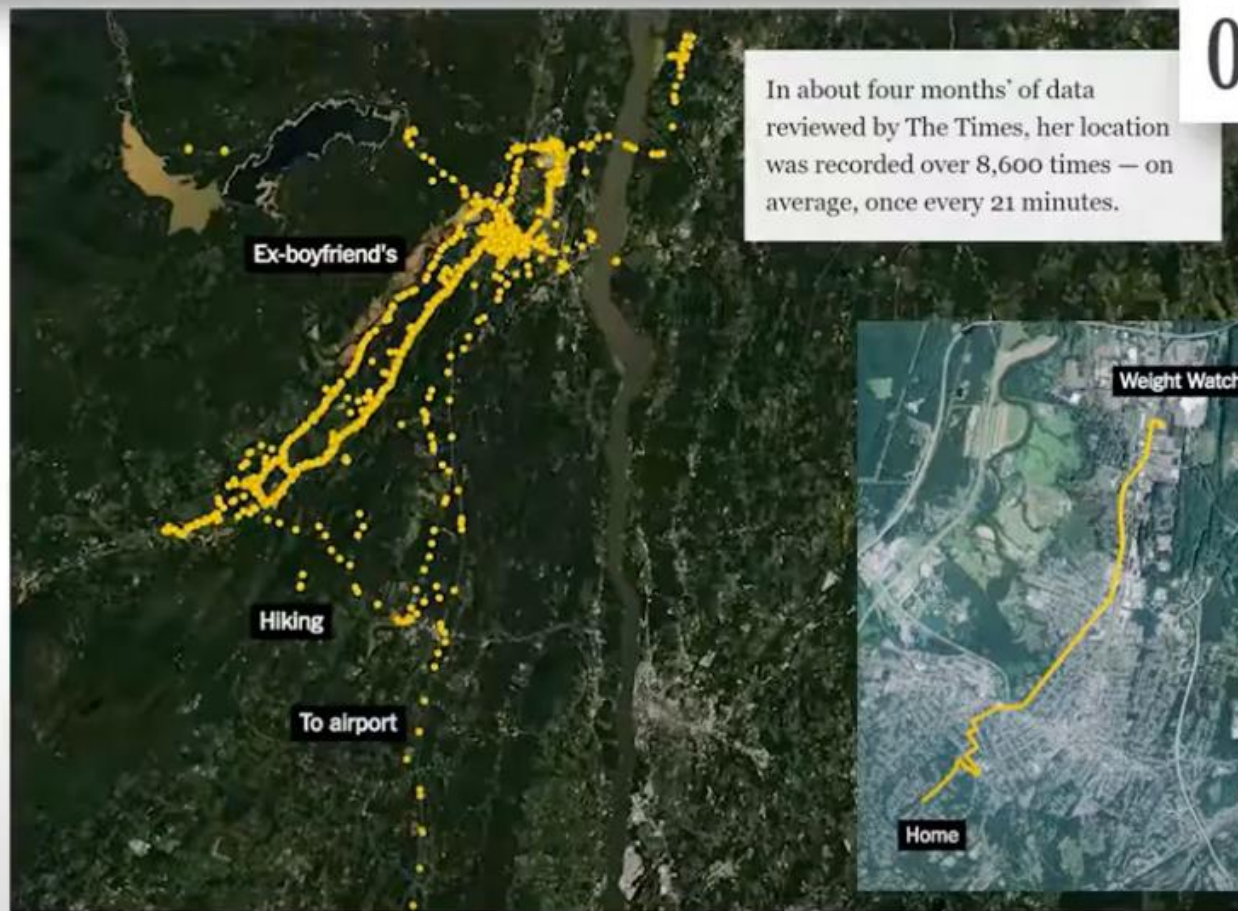
Algorithms are used differently than human decision makers

- People are more likely to assume algorithms are objective or error-free
- Algorithms are more likely to be implemented with no appeals process
- Algorithms are often used at scale
- Algorithmic systems are cheap

Privacy and Surveillance

Your Apps Know Where You Were Last Night, and They're Not Keeping It Secret

Twelve Million
One Dataset, Zero Privacy



Source: Rachel Thomas (@math_rachel)

Privacy and Surveillance



Joe Redmon

@pjreddie

I stopped doing CV research because I saw the impact my work was having. I loved the work but the military applications and privacy concerns eventually became impossible to ignore.

Source: Rachel Thomas (@math_rachel)

Metrics

- Goodhart's Law:

When a measure becomes a target, it ceases to be a good measure.

Flawed Algorithms Are Grading Millions of Students' Essays

Fooled by gibberish and highly susceptible to human bias, automated essay-scoring systems are being increasingly adopted, a Motherboard investigation has found

Understanding Mean Score Differences Between the *e-rater*® Automated Scoring Engine and Humans for Demographically Based Groups in the *GRE*® General Test

Chaitanya Ramineni , David Williamson



- Automatic essay grading software used in at least 22 USA states
- Focuses on metrics like sentence length, vocabulary, spelling, subject-verb agreement
- Can't evaluate hard-to-quantify qualities, like creativity
- Gibberish essays with lots of sophisticated words score well
- Essays by African-American students receive **lower grades** from computer than from expert human graders
- Essays by students from mainland China receive **higher scores** from computer than from expert human graders; may be using chunks of pre-memorized text

Source: Rachel Thomas (@math_rachel)

How Algorithms Can Learn to Discredit the Media

Defamation is efficient, and AIs may have already figured it out

Guillaume



AIs Are Designed to Maximize Watch Time

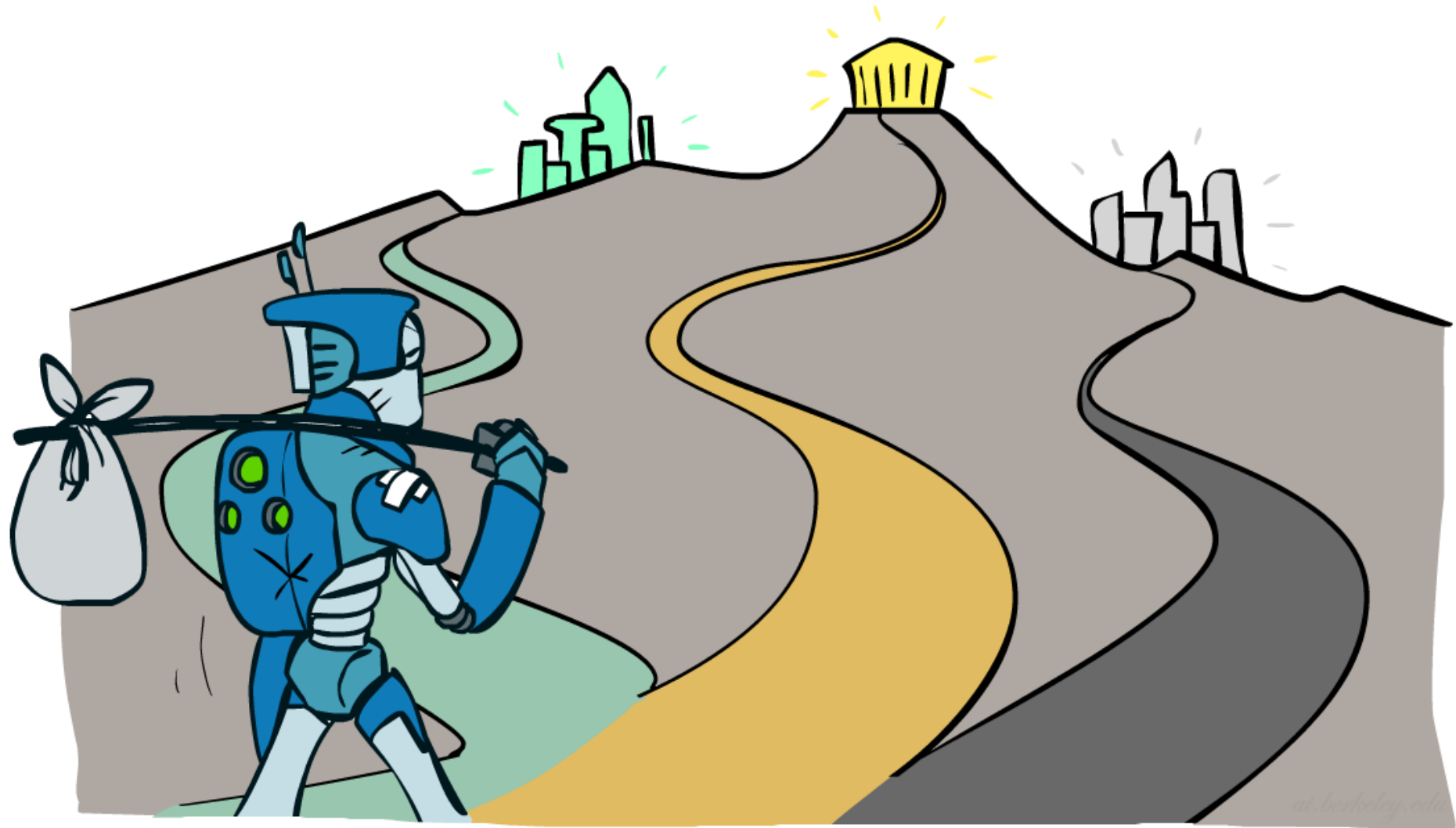
At YouTube, we used a complex AI to pursue a simple goal: maximize watch time. Google explains this focus in [the following statement](#):

If viewers are watching more YouTube, it signals to us that they're happier with the content they've found. It means that creators are attracting more engaged audiences. It also opens up more opportunities to generate revenue for our partners.

How an ex-YouTube insider investigated its secret algorithm

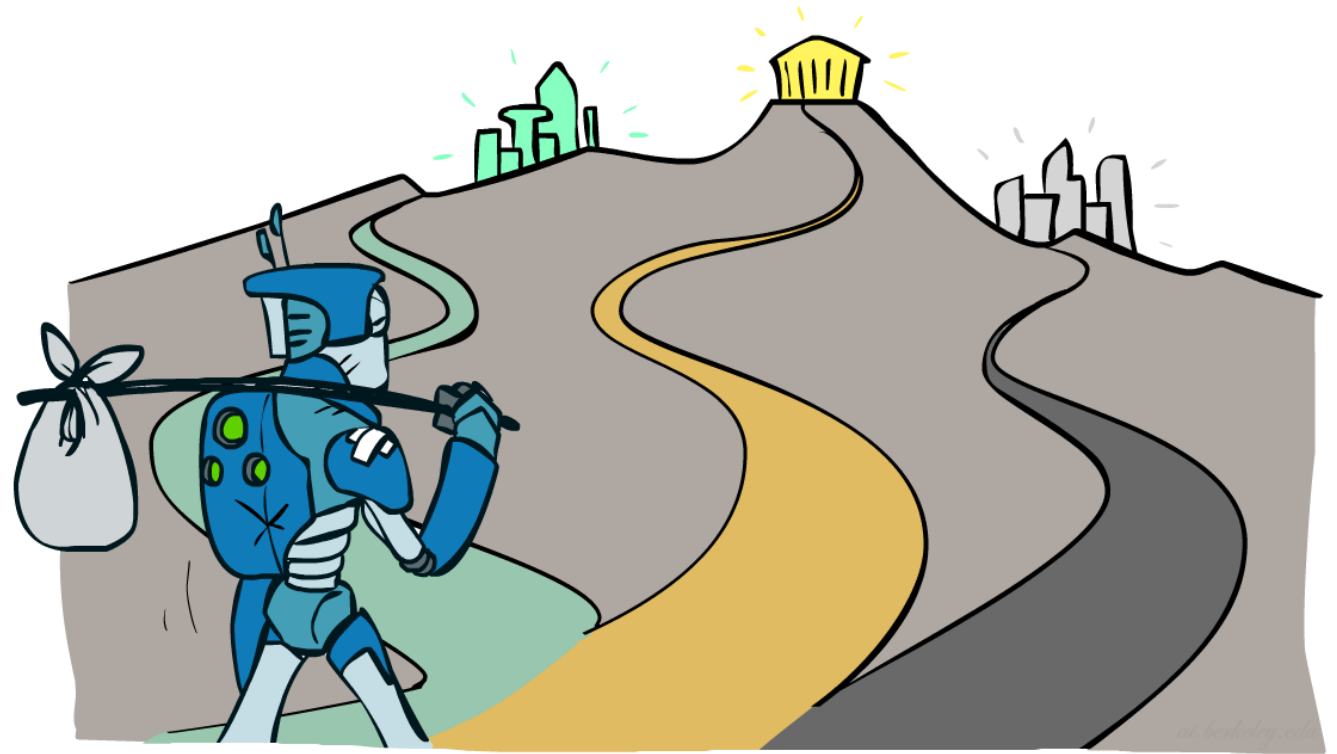
Source: Rachel Thomas (@math_rachel)

Where to Go Next?



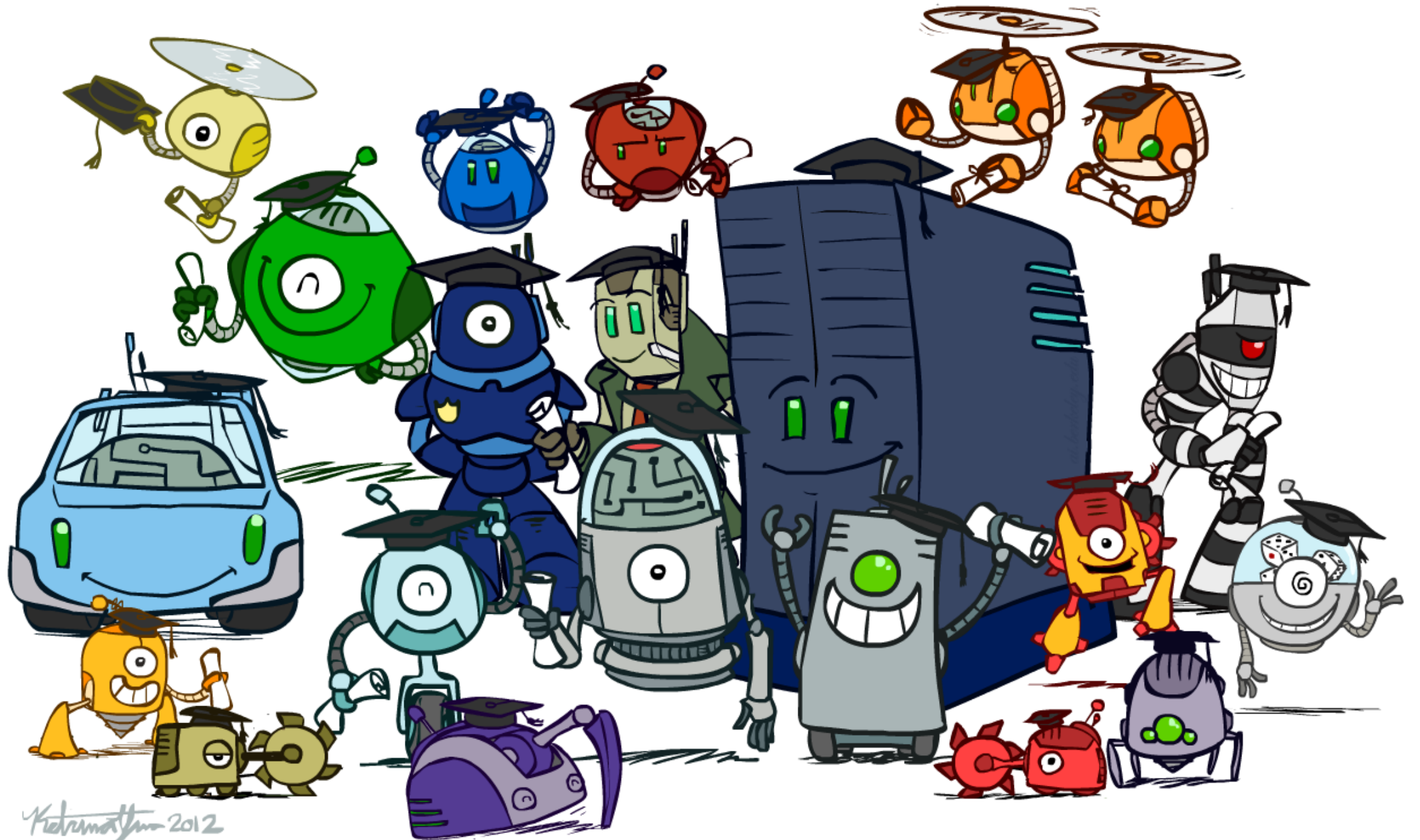
Where to go next?

- Congratulations, you've seen the basics of modern AI
 - ... and done some amazing work putting it to use!
- How to continue:
 - Machine learning:
 - Data Science:
 - Data / Ethics:
 - Probability:
 - Optimization:
 - Computer vision:
 - Reinforcement Learning:
 - Robotics:
 - NLP:
 - ... and more; ask if you're interested



That's It!

- Help us out with some course evaluations
- Have a great spring break



Kiehmattun 2012